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FM 30-101

DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY FIELD MANUAL

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THE MANEUVER ENEMY

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DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY • JANUARY 1953

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FIELD MANUAL

THE MANEUVER ENEMY

CHANGES }
No. 1 }

DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY
WASHINGTON 25, D. C., 26 June 1956

FM 30-101, 14 January 1953, is changed as follows:

2. Definitions and Terminology

a. *Aggressor*. The maneuver enemy designated "Aggressor" is a training aid consisting of an imaginary enemy nation with a **fictitious** history, government, and armed forces.

b. *Aggressor Nation*. An imaginary nation with an assumed history, government, military organization, language, and political philosophy, whose **armed forces are fictitiously located** in known geographical **areas** for strategic, **tactical**, and logistical maneuver play (FM 30-102).

* * * * *

11. Enlisted Insignia of Grade

(fig. 2)

a. *General*. Aggressor Army enlisted * * * of shirt cuff. Sergeants major wear a **gold** leaf instead of pips.

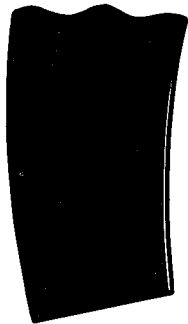
b. (Superseded) *Comparative Army Grades*.

<i>Aggressor Army</i>	<i>United States Equivalent</i>
Sergeant Major.....	Sergeant Major.
Staff Sergeant.....	Senior enlisted man in a staff section at battalion or higher headquarters.
Senior Sergeant.....	First Sergeant.
Platoon Sergeant.....	Platoon Sergeant.
Section Sergeant.....	Section Leader.
Corporal.....	Squad Leader.
Senior Private.....	Assistant Squad Leader, Gunner, etc.
Private.....	Private (1) and (2) and Privates First Class who do not fit above assignments.

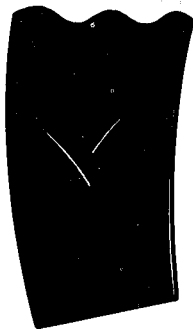
12. Unit and Branch Insignia

a. *Company, Battalion, and Regimental Insignia*. The branch for * * * are as follows:

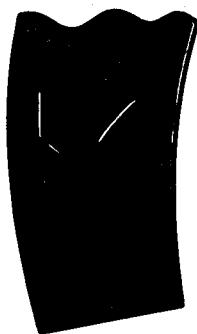
Propaganda.....	Orange
Other Services.....	Blue
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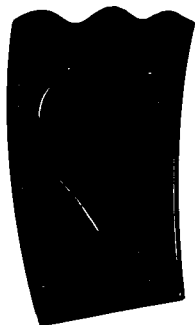
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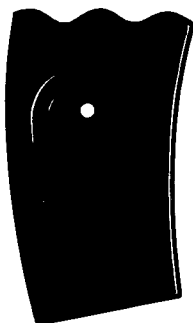
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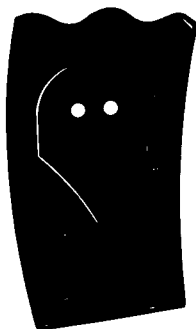
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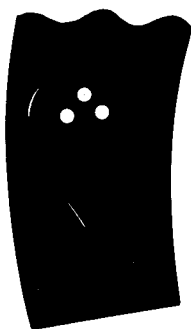
SECTION
SERGEANT



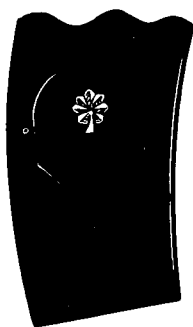
PLATOON
SERGEANT



SENIOR
SERGEANT



STAFF
SERGEANT



SERGEANT
MAJOR

Figure 2. (Superseded) Army enlisted grades.

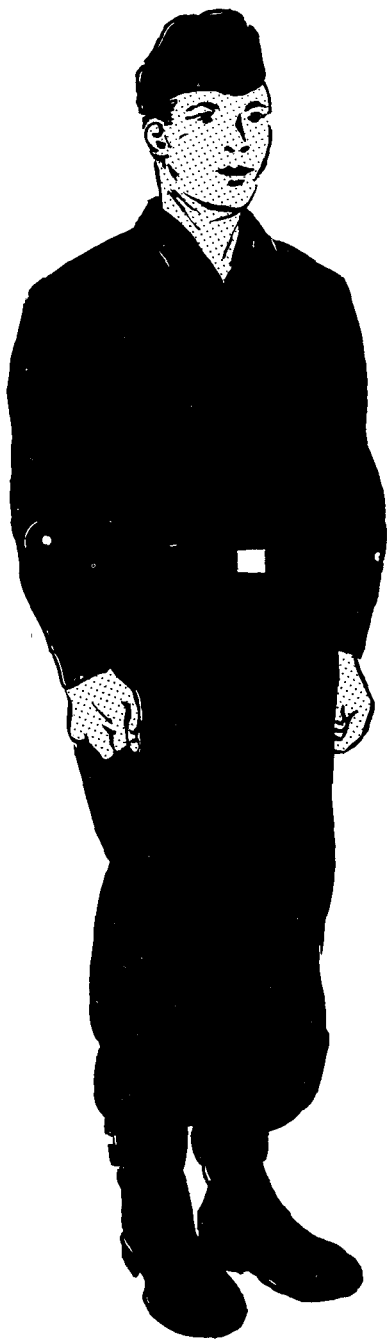


Figure 7. (Superseded) Platoon Sergeant, 37 Airborne Rifle Battalion, 9 Airborne Division.

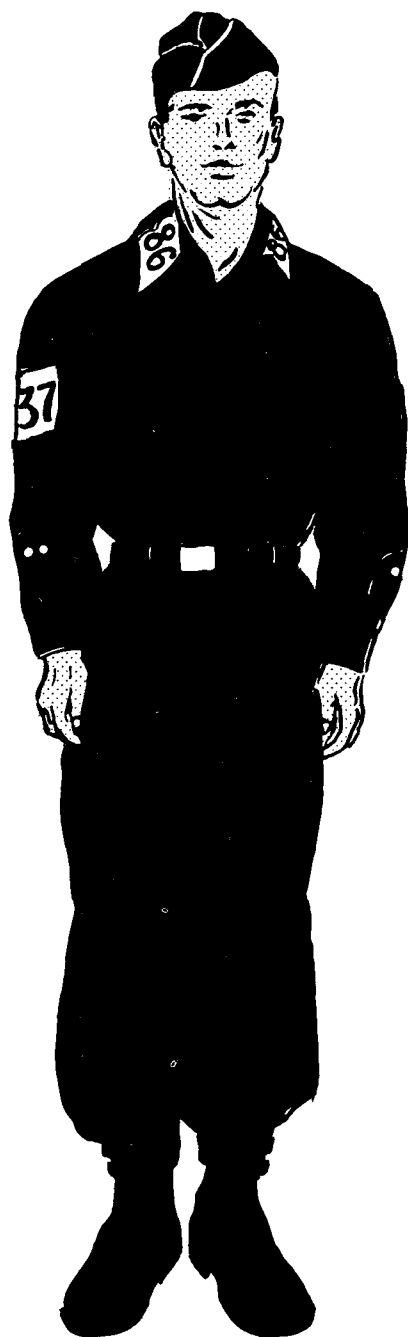


Figure 8. (Superseded) Senior Sergeant, 86 Tank Regiment, 37 Tank Division.

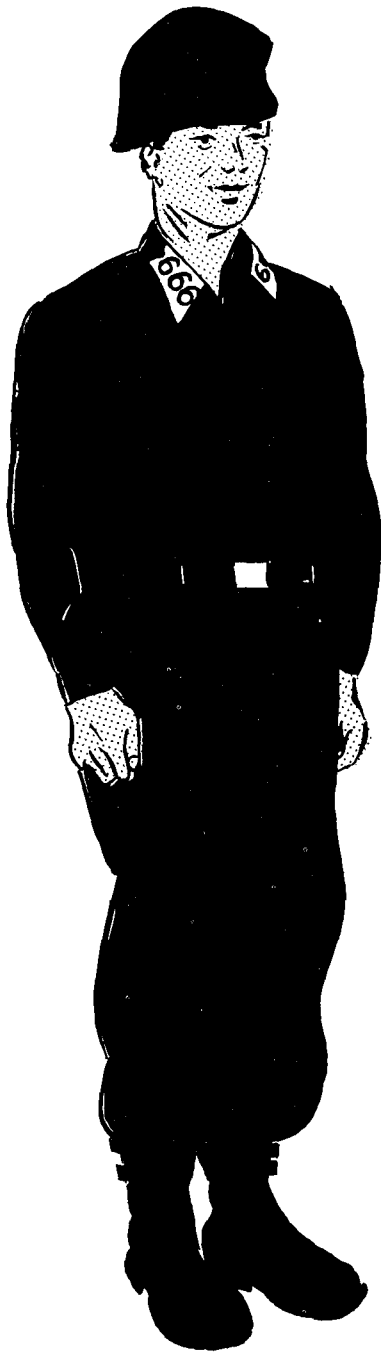
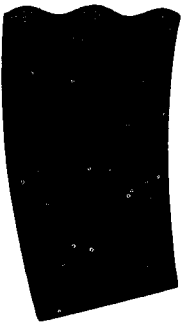


Figure 9. (Superseded) Section Sergeant, 666 Tank Regiment (H), IV Rifle Corps.



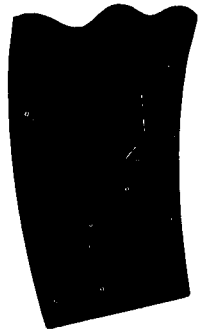
Figure 10. (Superseded) Platoon Sergeant, Headquarters Company, Second Army.



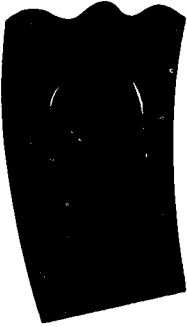
AIRMAN



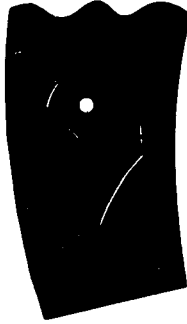
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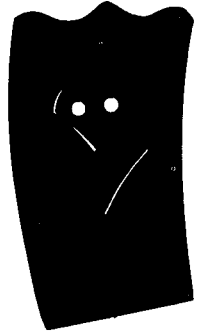
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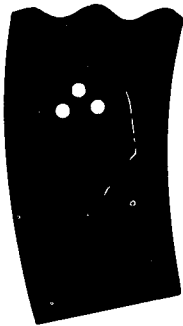
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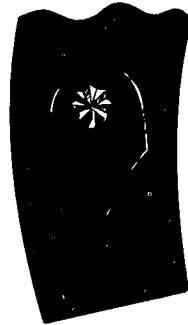
PLATOON
SERGEANT



SENIOR
SERGEANT



STAFF
SERGEANT



SERGEANT
MAJOR

Figure 16. (Superseded) Air Force enlisted grades.

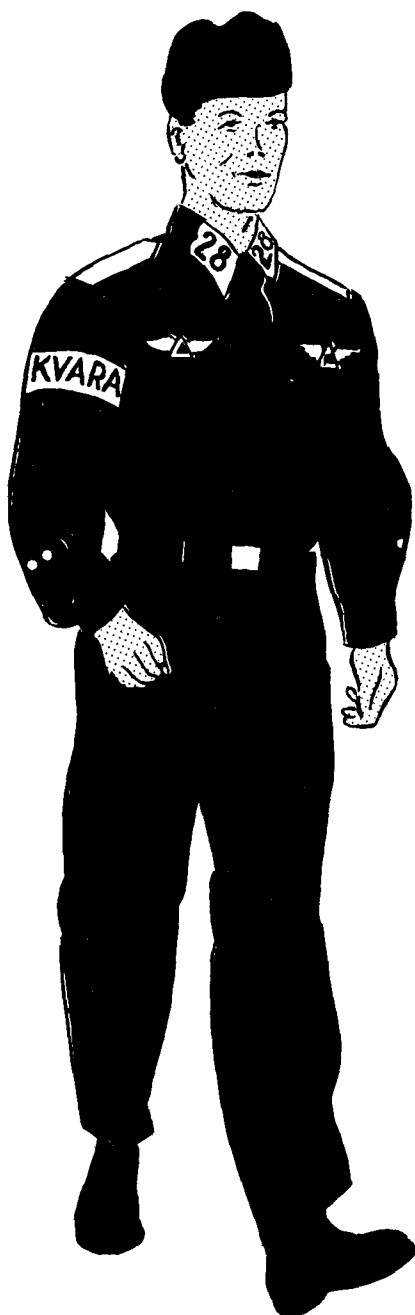


Figure 21. (Superseded) (Off-duty dress) Senior Sergeant, Aerial Photographer, 28 Reconnaissance Regiment, Fourth Air Army.

16. Air Force Insignia of Rank and Grade

(figs. 15 and 16)

* * * * *

b. (Superseded) *Enlisted Insignia of Grade.* Air Force enlisted grades are denoted in the same manner as those of the Army. Comparative grade positions are as follows:

<i>Aggressor Air Force</i>	<i>United States Air Force</i>
Sergeant Major.....	Sergeant Major.
Staff Sergeant.....	Master Sergeants who are not Sergeants Major and enlisted chiefs of section at group or higher headquarters.
Senior Sergeant.....	Technical Sergeant.
Platoon Sergeant.....	Staff Sergeant.
Section Sergeant.....	Airman First Class.
Corporal.....	Airman Second Class.
Senior Airman.....	Airman Third Class.
Airman.....	Basic Airman.

33. Basic Symbols Used With a Rectangle To Indicate a Military Unit

* * * * *

INTELLIGENCE (Added)



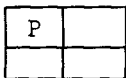
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MAINTENANCE (Added)



* * * * *

SUPPLY (Added)



* * * * *

*DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY FIELD MANUAL
FM 30-101*

*This manual supersedes FM 30-101, 30 June 1947, and Appendixes
I and II, FM 30-102, 30 June 1947.*

THE MANEUVER ENEMY



DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY

JANUARY 1953

*United States Government Printing Office
Washington: 1952*

RESTRICTED

DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY
WASHINGTON 25, D. C., 14 January 1953

FM 30-101 is published for the information and guidance of all concerned.

[AG 354.2 (27 Mar 52)]

BY ORDER OF THE SECRETARY OF THE ARMY:

OFFICIAL

WM. E. BERGIN
Major General, USA
The Adjutant General

J. LAWTON COLLINS
Chief of Staff, United States Army

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Mil Dist (3).

NG: None.

Army Reserve: None.

For explanation of distribution formula, see SR 310-90-1.

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WARNING

**TROOPS ACTING AS AGGRESSORS ARE
AMERICAN SOLDIERS. DO NOT HARM
THEM OR THEIR EQUIPMENT**

FOREWORD

FM 30-101, The Maneuver Enemy, is one of the series of four Aggressor field manuals. The others in the series are—

FM 30-102—Handbook on Aggressor Military Forces.

FM 30-103—Aggressor Order of Battle.

FM 30-104—Aggressor Army Representation Operations and Equipment.

Users of these four field manuals are requested to submit recommendations for changes or corrections direct to the Commandant, Army General School, Fort Riley, Kans.

CHAPTER 1

INTRODUCTION TO AGGRESSOR AND AGGRESSOR FORCES

1. PURPOSE AND SCOPE

a. This manual is designed as a guide for the use of all United States troops who participate in tactical exercises in which Aggressor, the maneuver enemy, is represented or simulated. It contains information pertaining to Aggressor uniforms, insignia, conventional signs and military symbols, and the essential grammar and vocabulary of the official Aggressor language.

b. The country, peoples, and forces described herein are entirely fictitious. Any resemblance to existing countries or forces is inadvertent and coincidental.

2. DEFINITIONS AND TERMINOLOGY

a. *Aggressor*. The maneuver enemy designated "Aggressor" is a training aid consisting of an imaginary enemy nation with territory, history, government, and armed forces.

b. *Aggressor Nation*. An imaginary nation with an assumed history, government, military organization, language, and political philosophy, whose fictitious location has been inclosed in known geographical boundaries for strategical and logistical maneuver play (FM 30-102).

c. *Aggressor Forces*. Aggressor forces in the field are represented by units of the United States armed forces designated by competent authority to act as a maneuver enemy. Additional imaginary Aggressor forces may be included in tactical exercises, without representation, when necessary to the proper conduct of the exercise.

d. *United States Forces*. United States forces are troops who oppose the Aggressor forces during tactical exercises.

e. *Allied Forces*. Wherever the term "United States" is used to identify "troops" or "forces," the term "Allied" may be used with or substituted for "United States."

3. MISSIONS OF AGGRESSOR

As the enemy or opposing force during the tactical training of United States troops, Aggressor is designed to accomplish three primary missions—

- a. Provide opportunity for maneuver against a realistic enemy.
- b. Emphasize all phases of intelligence training.
- c. Instill awareness that future enemy forces will differ in uniforms, weapons, equipment, tactical doctrine, language, customs, and basic philosophy.

4. EQUIPMENT

In the course of the expansion of the Aggressor Nation and in its successive operations against the United States, Aggressor has captured large stocks of United States supplies, equipment and ammunition. In accordance with established policies of exploiting the resources of occupied territory, Aggressor has converted much of this captured matériel to its own use. Therefore it will not be uncommon to encounter Aggressor forces equipped with United States matériel.

5. AGGRESSOR CURRENCY

Aggressor currency is based on a gold standard and uses the decimal system. Following is a table of Aggressor currency, including United States equivalents:

- 1 cento equals .005 dollar ($\frac{1}{2}$ cent).
- 100 centoj equals 1 fralmato (50 cents).
- 1 fralmato equals one-half dollar (50 cents).
- 100 fralmatoj equals 50 dollars.

Denominations appear in coin as one, five, ten, twenty, and fifty cento pieces, and one, two, and five fralmato pieces. Ten, twenty, fifty, one hundred, five hundred, and one thousand fralmato paper notes are fairly common. Larger denominations are rarely seen. In Aggressor-occupied areas of North America, Aggressor has taken control of currency and banking and has designated the local currency as a medium of exchange for both the local inhabitants and the occupation forces. In these areas, as of January 1950, Aggressor monetary policies and rigid control of inflationary tendencies, has resulted in one fralmato being worth seventy cents in United States currency instead of the normal fifty cents.

6. AGGRESSOR PAY SCALE

- a. Below is the base pay scale of the Aggressor Army. Equivalent ranks in the Aggressor Air Force and Navy receive the same base pay as Army personnel.

Rank	Fralmatoj per month	Rank	Fralmatoj per month
Marshal.....	2,000	Sub-Lieutenant.....	350
General of Army.....	1,500	Warrant Officer.....	350
General of Corps.....	1,200	Sergeant Major.....	300
General of Division.....	900	Staff Sergeant.....	255
General of Brigade.....	750	Senior Sergeant.....	215
Colonel.....	600	Platoon Sergeant.....	180
Commandant.....	525	Section Sergeant.....	150
Major.....	475	Corporal.....	125
Captain.....	410	Senior Private.....	105
Lieutenant.....	375	Private.....	90

b. Air Force personnel on flying status and qualified airborne troops receive an additional 20 percent. Fusilier personnel draw an additional 10 percent. A longevity system is not in effect, but Armed Forces personnel receive a bonus of one month's pay upon completion of each year of service. Armed Forces personnel and their families are provided free quarters, and allowed a 25 percent discount in government-operated stores in lieu of a quarters and subsistence allowance.

c. Retirement pay is made in a lump sum as follows:

- 20 years service—6 years base pay of highest grade held.
- 25 years service—7 years base pay of highest grade held.
- 30 years service—8 years base pay of highest grade held.
- 35 years service—9 years base pay of highest grade held.
- 40 years service—10 years base pay of highest grade held.

CHAPTER 2

AGGRESSOR UNIFORMS AND INSIGNIA

Section I. ARMY

7. BASIC ARMY UNIFORM

a. The basic uniform of the Aggressor Army is a combat uniform. The same uniform is worn by both officer and enlisted personnel. Insignia of rank or grade, collar tabs, sleeve patches, and shoulder straps designate the rank, branch, and unit of the individual (fig. 3). Because of high *esprit* and strong organizational pride, Aggressor troops habitually wear their distinctive insignia into combat.

b. The Army uniform is jungle green in color which is in keeping with the national colors and the traditional emblem of the Circle Trigon Party. The cut of the shirt, trousers, and overseas cap resembles that of similar items of the United States Army uniform. Footwear also follows United States Army design. Aggressor Army female personnel (including nurses) wear the conventional jungle green uniforms of the same general pattern as those worn by female personnel of the United States Army. The Aggressor helmet, although similar to the United States Army helmet, has a distinctive ridge running front to rear over the crest of the helmet. This ridge is about $8\frac{1}{2}$ inches long, $1\frac{1}{2}$ inches wide, and tapers in height from $1\frac{1}{2}$ inches in front to $\frac{1}{2}$ inch in back (fig. 5).

8. SPECIAL ARMY UNIFORMS

a. Fusilier Units.

(1) All fusilier troops wear the basic Army uniform with distinctive markings. The term "fusilier," a designation of elite troops, is applied as a reward to any type division (except airborne) which distinguishes itself in battle. "Fusilier" is combined with words indicating both size and type of units, for example: Fusilier Tank Regiment, Fusilier Rifle Regiment, Fusilier Mechanized Division, etc.

(2) The distinctive marking for all Fusilier troops is a red cap readily distinguishable at some distance. Unit *esprit* is so high that the red cap is often worn into combat in place of the helmet. Fusilier officers (fig. 4) also wear red shoulder straps.

b. *Airborne Units.* Airborne units are also considered elite. Hence, the uniform of Airborne troops is the same as that of Fusilier units, except that officers of Airborne units do *not* wear red shoulder straps (fig. 7).

c. *Armored Tank, and Mechanized Units.* Personnel assigned to tank

units normally wear a black cap with the basic Army uniform (fig. 8). Personnel assigned to Fusilier tank units, however, wear the red cap.

d. *Horse Cavalry Units*. Mounted troops wear breeches, boots, spurs, the Army shirt, and a green felt hat, which is similar in design to the United States campaign hat and is worn with a crease lengthwise down the center of the crown (fig. 6).

9. OFF-DUTY UNIFORM

The off-duty uniform for officers and enlisted personnel consists of the combat uniform, with cap, a khaki-colored tie, and low-cut shoes of conventional United States design (fig. 11).

10. OFFICERS' INSIGNIA OF RANK

(figs. 1 and 4)

a. *General*. Aggressor Army officers of company grade are designated by means of gold bars, field grades by gold leaves and general officers by a combination of gold leaves and crossed sabers. These insignia are worn on both shoulder straps and on the service cap.

b. *Comparative Army Ranks:*

Aggressor Army

Marshal
General of Army
General of Corps
General of Division
General of Brigade
Colonel
Commandant
Major
Captain
Lieutenant
Sub Lieutenant
Warrant Officer

United States Army

General of the Army
General
Lieutenant General
Major General
Brigadier General
Colonel
Lieutenant Colonel
Major
Captain
First Lieutenant
Second Lieutenant
Warrant Officer

11. ENLISTED INSIGNIA OF GRADE

(fig. 2)

a. *General*. Aggressor Army enlisted grades are designated by a combination of chevrons and pips worn on the sleeve of each arm. The chevrons are similar to United States Army chevrons, but are worn point down with the point about four inches from the lower extremity of shirt cuff. Sergeants major wear a silver leaf instead of pips.

b. *Comparative Army Grades.*

Aggressor Army

Sergeant Major
Staff Sergeant
Senior Sergeant
Platoon Sergeant
Section Sergeant
Corporal
Senior Private
Private

United States Army

Master Sergeant
First Sergeant
Sergeant First Class
Sergeant
Corporal
Private First Class
Private (2)
Private (1)

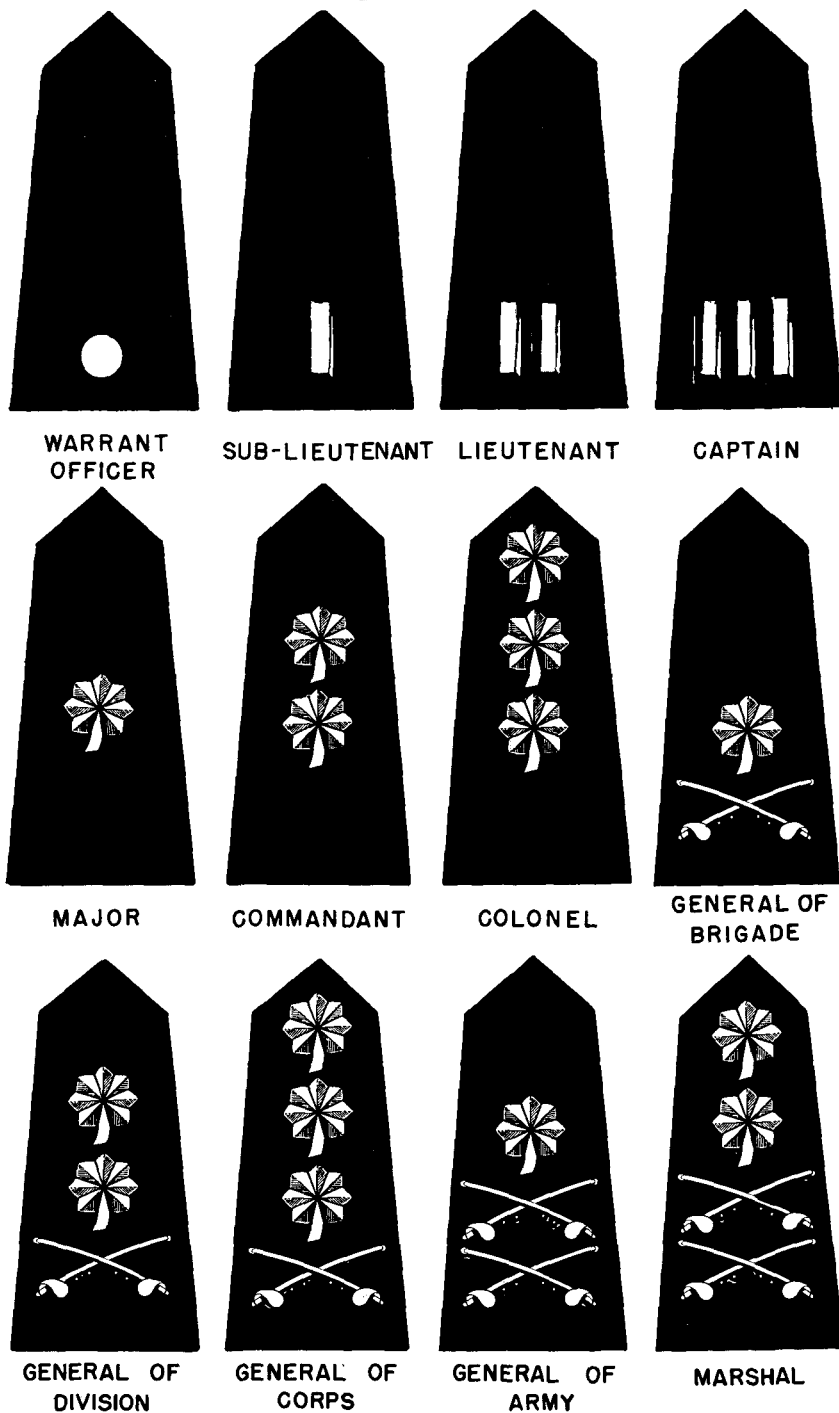


Figure 1. Army officer ranks.

12. UNIT AND BRANCH INSIGNIA

a. *Company, Battalion and Regimental Insignia.* The branch for both Army officers and enlisted personnel is shown by colored cloth tabs worn on both sides of the collar. Black Arabic numerals superimposed on the collar tabs indicate the numerical designation of the organic regiment or battalion or the separate (GHQ) regiment, battalion, or company. However, white numerals are used on the black collar tabs of engineer units. The identifying colors for the various branches of the Army are as follows:

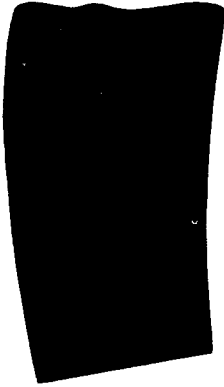
Rifle	Red
Artillery	White
Tank, Mechanized and Cavalry	Yellow
Engineer	Black
Signal	Tan
Chemical Warfare	Purple
Propaganda	Orange
Other Services	Green

b. *Division and Corps Insignia.* The division or corps insignia, worn by personnel of the Army, is a rectangular-shaped cloth patch with black numerals superimposed and worn on the upper right sleeve. The division is designated by the use of black *Arabic* numerals on the cloth patch, while in the corps black *Roman* numerals are used. The colors of Army division and corps sleeve patches are as follows:

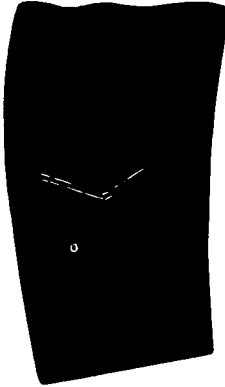
Rifle	Red
Artillery	White
Tank, Mechanized and Cavalry	Yellow
Airborne	Blue

c. *Army and Army Group Insignia.* The identifying insignia of Armies and Army groups are rectangular-shaped *white* cloth patches bordered in black and worn on the upper right sleeve. *Army numbers* are spelled out and *Army Group names* are abbreviated in the Aggressor language in black letters on the white patches (figs. 10 and 11). These insignia are worn by Aggressor Army personnel belonging to an Army and Army Group Headquarters, as well as separate (GHQ) units detached from Army High Command to an Army or an Army Group for occupation duties or for a major campaign.

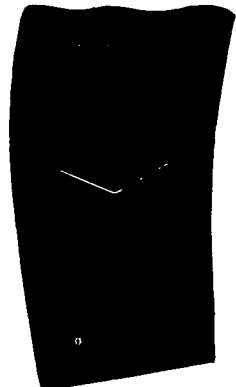
d. *Army High Command Insignia.* Aggressor personnel assigned to the staff of Army High Command wear a triangular-shaped *red* cloth patch on the upper right sleeve (fig. 12).



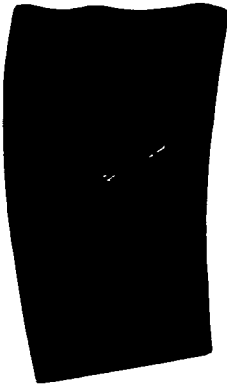
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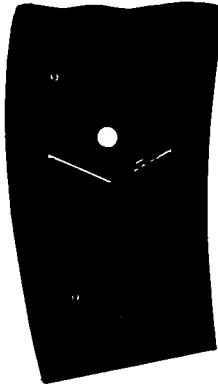
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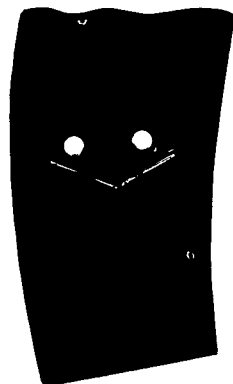
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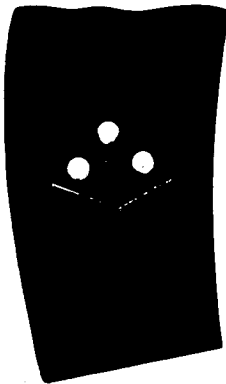
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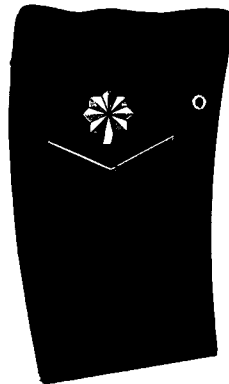
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SERGEANT**



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SERGEANT**

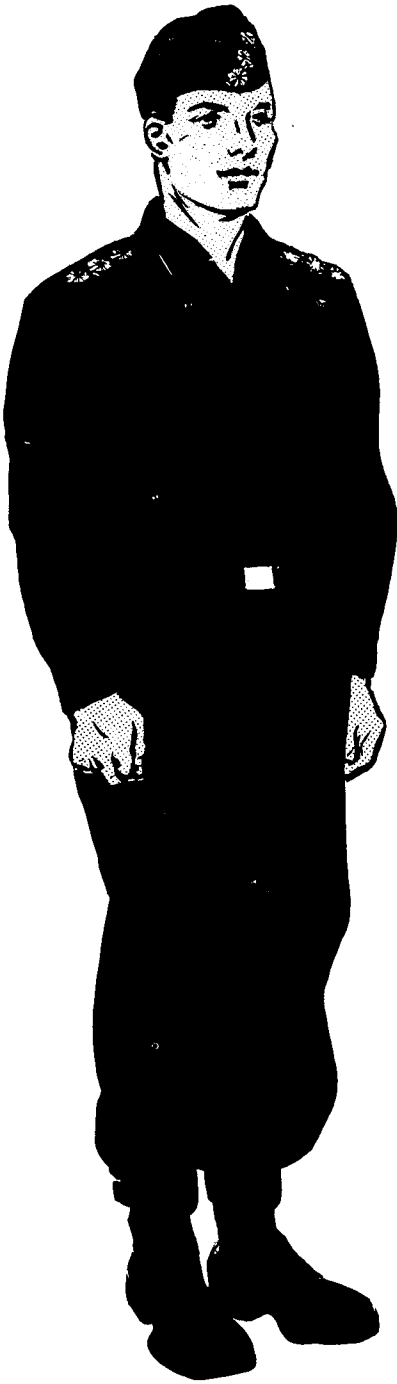


**STAFF
SERGEANT**

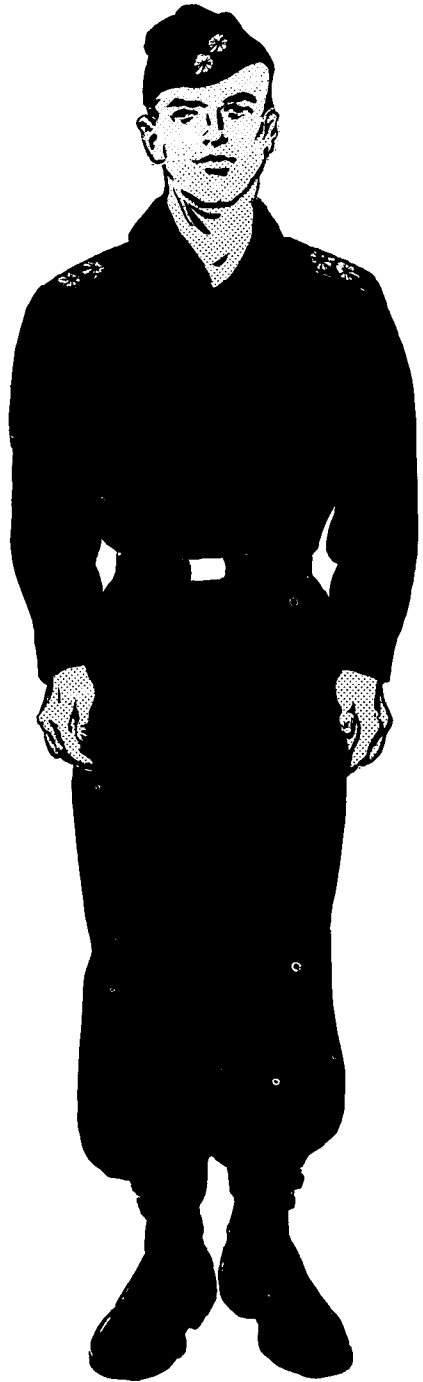


**SERGEANT
MAJOR**

Figure 2. Army enlisted grades.



*Figure 3. Colonel, 40 Rifle Regiment,
19 Rifle Division.*



*Figure 4. Commandant, 17 Fusilier
Rifle Regiment.*



Figure 5. Lieutenant, 201 Gun Regiment, 3 Mechanized Division.

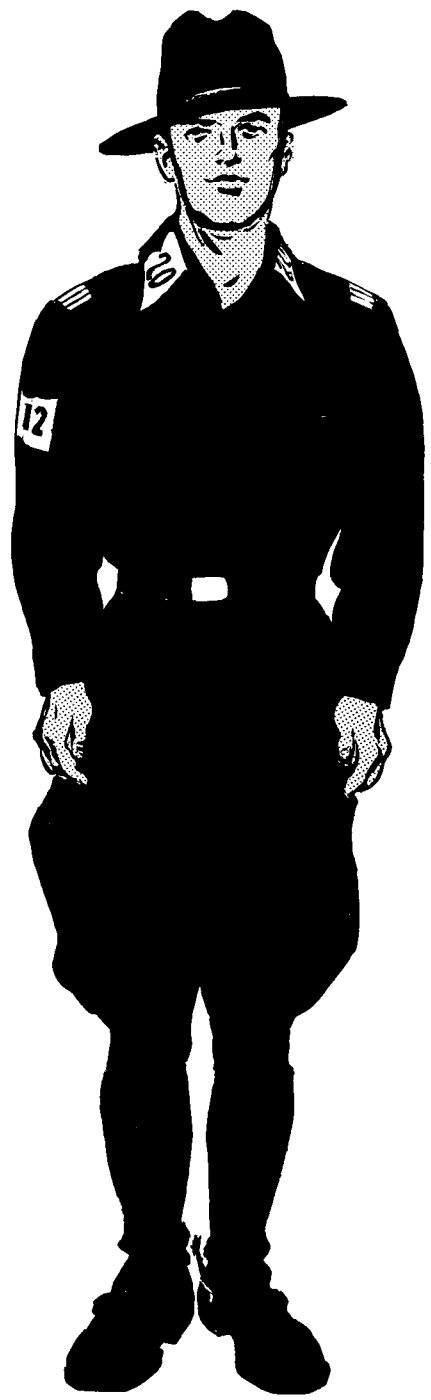


Figure 6. Captain, 20 Cavalry Regiment, 12 Cavalry Division.

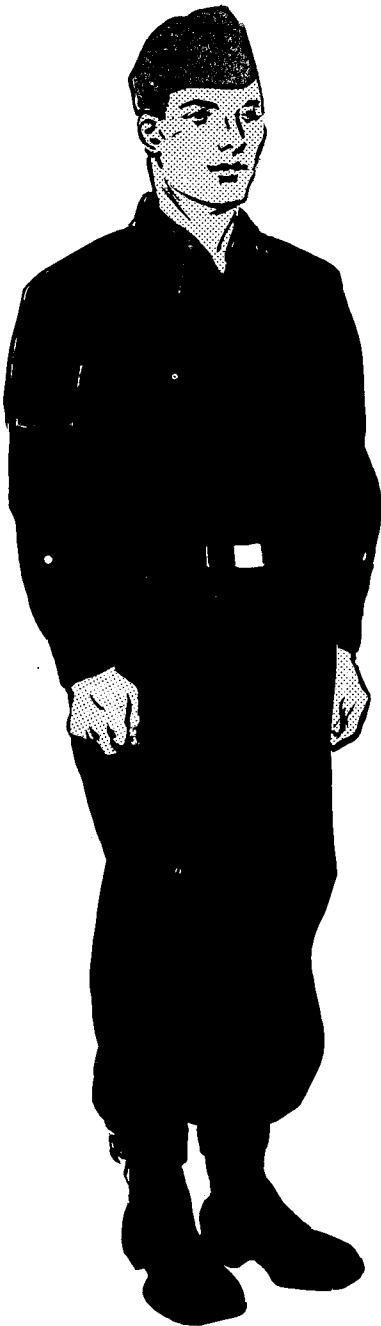


Figure 7. Sergeant Major, 37 Parachute Rifle Battalion, 9 Airborne Division.

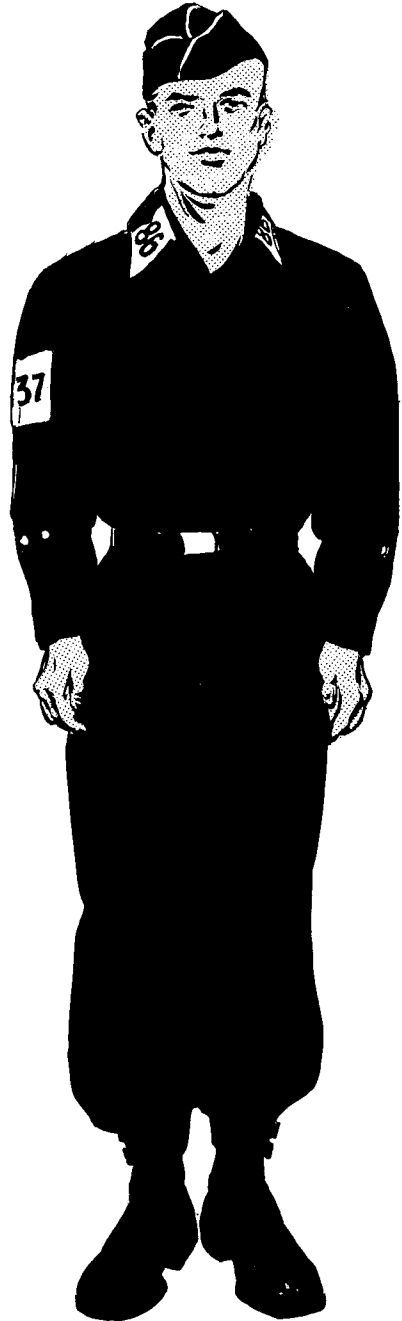


Figure 8. Senior Sergeant, 86 Tank Regiment (H), 37 Tank Division.

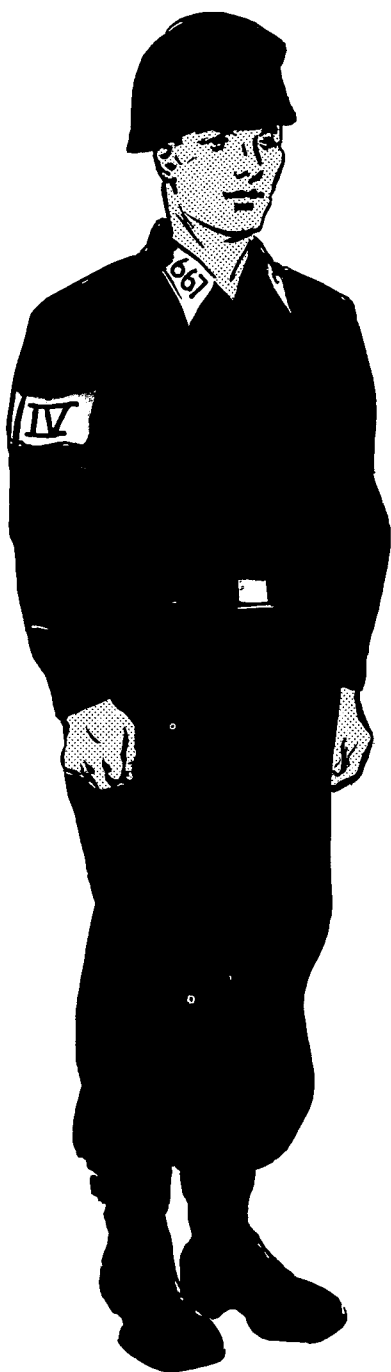


Figure 9. Section Sergeant, 667 Armored Reconnaissance Battalion, IV Mechanized Corps.



Figure 10. Platoon Sergeant, Headquarters, Second Army.



*Figure 11. (Off-duty dress) Major, Branch—
Services, Headquarters, Army Group North.*



*Figure 12. (Off-duty dress) Sub-
Lieutenant, Army High Command.*

Section II. AIR FORCE UNIFORMS AND INSIGNIA

13. BASIC AIR FORCE UNIFORM

(figs. 13, 17, 18, and 20)

Personnel of the Aggressor Air Force wear the basic Army uniform with a blue cap, white shoulder straps, and low-cut shoes except that personnel of Air Force security and support units wear the Aggressor helmet and combat boots. All Aggressor Air Force personnel wear wings above the right breast pocket or on the right breast. Flying togs and footgear are of conventional United States Air Force design. Air Force female personnel (including nurses) wear the conventional jungle green, uniforms of the same general pattern as female personnel of the United States Air Force.

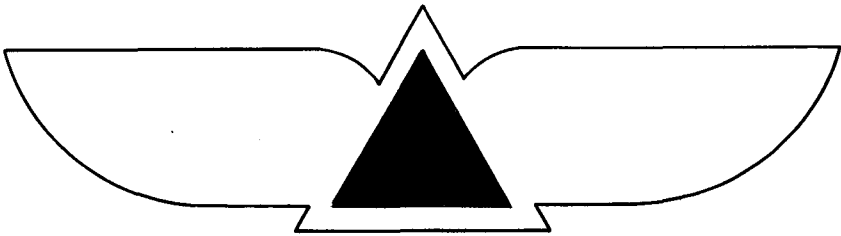


Figure 13. Wings worn by all Air Force personnel on the right breast.

14. OFF-DUTY UNIFORM

(fig. 21)

The off-duty uniform of Aggressor Air Force officers and enlisted personnel is the same as the combat uniform described in paragraph 13 above, except that a khaki-colored tie and low-cut shoes are worn by all personnel.

15. SPECIALIST INSIGNIA

In addition to the basic Air Force wings worn above the right breast pocket, Aggressor Air Force rated specialists wear specialist wings above the left breast pocket. The Aggressor green trigon is centered on the specialist wings, and the letter of abbreviation of the specialty appears in *white* on the green trigon (figs. 14 and 19). Identified categories of Air Force specialties, their Aggressor abbreviations, and their English equivalents are as follows:

~~RESTRICTED~~—Security Information

<i>Aggressor Air Forces specialty</i>	<i>Aggressor abbreviation</i>	<i>English equivalent</i>
Aviada Ingeniero	A	Flight Engineer
Bombardisto	B	Bombardier
Elektro-aparatoj	E	Electronics
Fotografajo (Aviada)	F	Photography (Aerial)
Infermo kaj Sekureco	I	Intelligence and Security
Kanonisto	K	Gunner
Navigisto	N	Navigator
Piloto	P	Pilot
Servadoj	S	Services
Transkomunikiloj	T	Communications

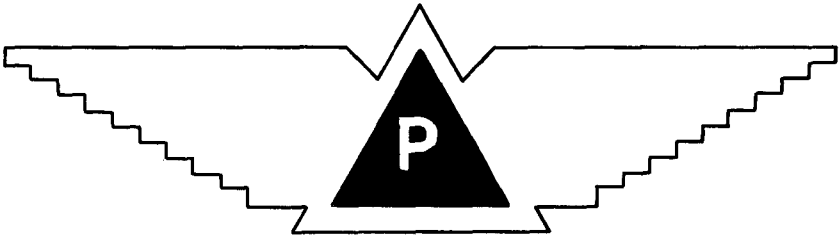


Figure 14. Wings worn above left breast pocket by specialists on flying status.

16. AIR FORCE INSIGNIA OF RANK AND GRADE

(figs. 15 and 16)

a. *Officers' Insignia of Rank.* Aggressor Air Force field and company grade officers and warrant officers are designated in the same manner as corresponding Aggressor Army grades. Aggressor Air Force general officers are designated by a combination of gold leaves and wings crossed by a propeller. This insignia is also worn on both shoulder straps and on the cap (fig. 17). Comparative ranks are as follows:

<i>Aggressor Air Force</i>	<i>United States Air Force</i>
Air Marshal	General of the Air Force
General of Air	General
General of Air Army	Lieutenant General
General of Air Corps	Major General
General of Air Division	Brigadier General
Colonel	Colonel
Commandant	Lieutenant Colonel
Major	Major
Captain	Captain
Lieutenant	First Lieutenant
Sub-Lieutenant	Second Lieutenant
Warrant Officer	Warrant Officer

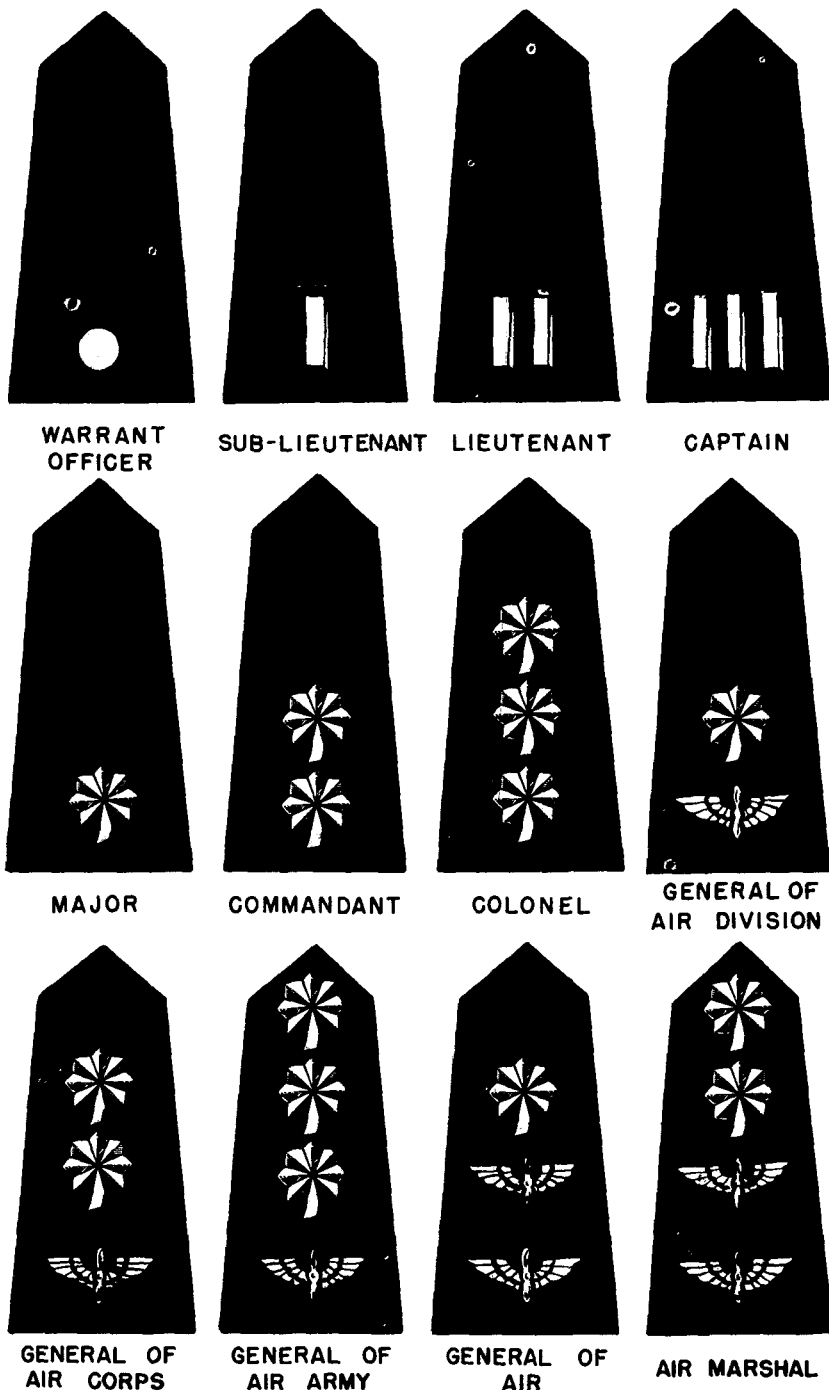


Figure 15. Air Force officer ranks.

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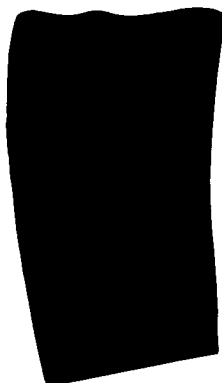
b. Enlisted Insignia of Grade. Air Force enlisted grades are denoted in the same manner as those of the Army. Comparative grades are as follows:

Aggressor Air Force

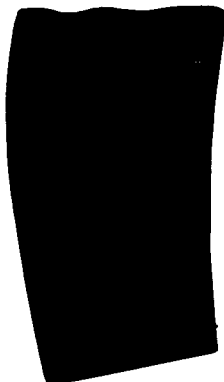
Sergeant Major
Staff Sergeant
Senior Sergeant
Platoon Sergeant
Section Sergeant
Corporal
Airman

United States Air Force

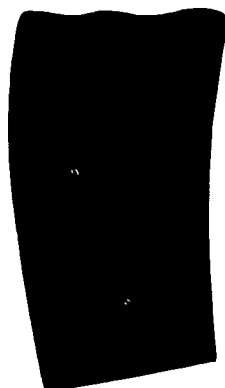
Master Sergeant
Technical Sergeant
Staff Sergeant
Sergeant
Corporal
Private First Class



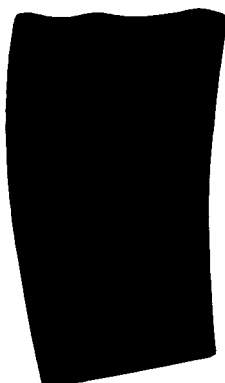
AIRMAN



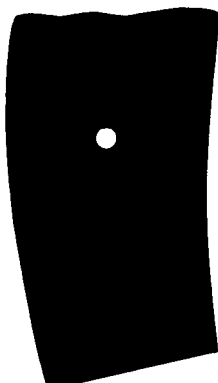
SENIOR
AIRMAN



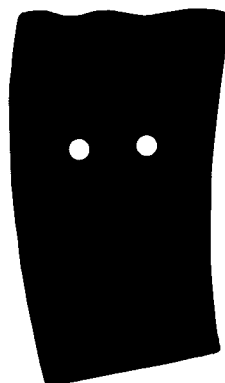
CORPORAL



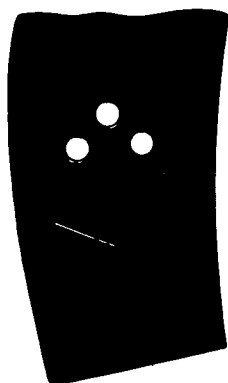
SECTION
SERGEANT



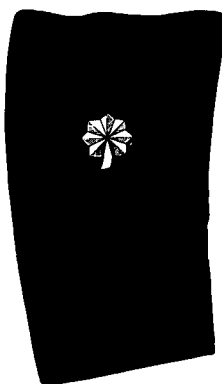
PLATOON
SERGEANT



SENIOR
SERGEANT



STAFF
SERGEANT



SERGEANT
MAJOR

Figure 16. Air Force enlisted grades.

17. AIR FORCE UNIT AND BRANCH INSIGNIA

a. Squadron and Regimental Insignia. The branch for both Air Force officers and enlisted personnel is shown by colored cloth tabs worn on both sides of the collar. Black Arabic numerals superimposed on the cloth collar tabs indicate the numerical designation of regiments and squadrons. However, white numerals are used on the black collar tabs of engineer units. The colors for the various branches of the Air Force are as follows:

Fighter	Red
Bomber	White
Ground Attack	Blue
Reconnaissance	Yellow
Engineer	Black

b. Air Division and Air Corps Insignia. The air division or air corps insignia is a halfmoon-shaped cloth patch with black numerals superimposed, and is worn on the upper right sleeve. In air divisions, the unit is designated by the use of *Arabic* numerals on the cloth patch, while in the air corps *Roman* numerals are used. The colors of the air division and air corps sleeve patch are as follows:

Fighter (Division only)	Red
Bomber	White
Ground Attack	Blue

c. Air Army Insignia. Headquarters personnel and troops of an Air Army, as well as personnel of separate (GHQ) air units detached from Air High Command to an Air Army for occupational duties or for a major campaign, wear a halfmoon-shaped *white* cloth patch bordered in black on the upper right sleeve. The numerical designation of an Air Army is spelled out in the Aggressor language in black letters superimposed on the white patch (fig. 17).

d. Air High Command Insignia. Aggressor personnel assigned to the staff of the Air Force High Command wear a triangular-shaped *blue* cloth patch on the upper right sleeve.



Figure 17. Major, 952 Repair Battalion (Mobile), Sixth Air Army.

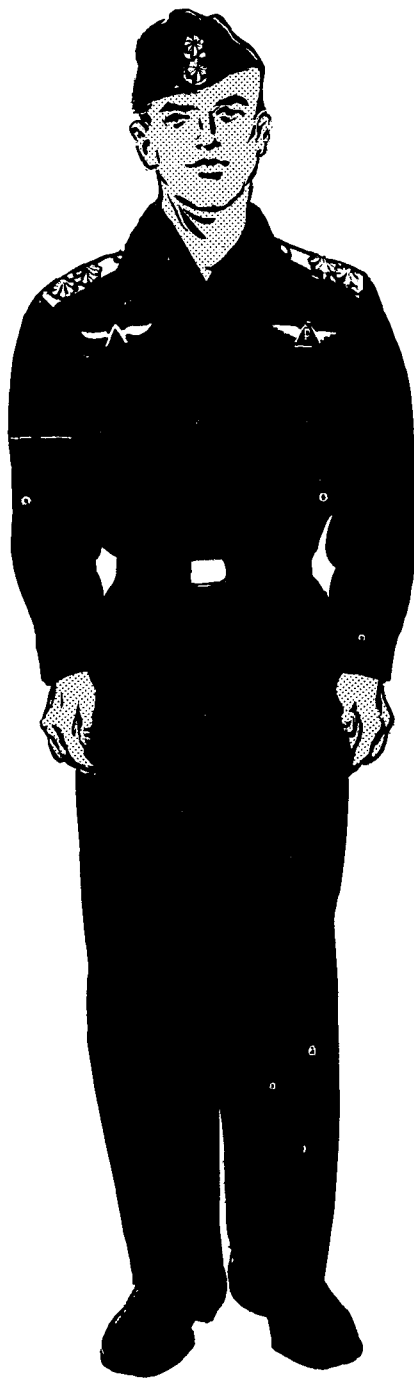


Figure 18. Commandant (Pilot), 7 Fighter Regiment, 98 Fighter Division.

Section III. ARMED FORCES HIGH COMMAND

18. UNIFORM

(fig. 22)

Aggressor personnel assigned to duty with the Armed Forces High Command wear the appropriate uniform—Army, Navy or Air Force—of their basic component. Such personnel rarely leave the Aggressor Nation except as members of diplomatic or military missions and then with full diplomatic immunity. Military members of these diplomatic or military missions are authorized to vary the basic Aggressor uniform, provided the prescribed insignia is worn.

19. INSIGNIA

The Armed Forces High Command insignia is a triangular-shaped *white* cloth patch. It is worn on the upper right sleeve by personnel assigned to duty with the Armed Forces High Command.



Figure 19. Navigator, 4 Bomber Division.

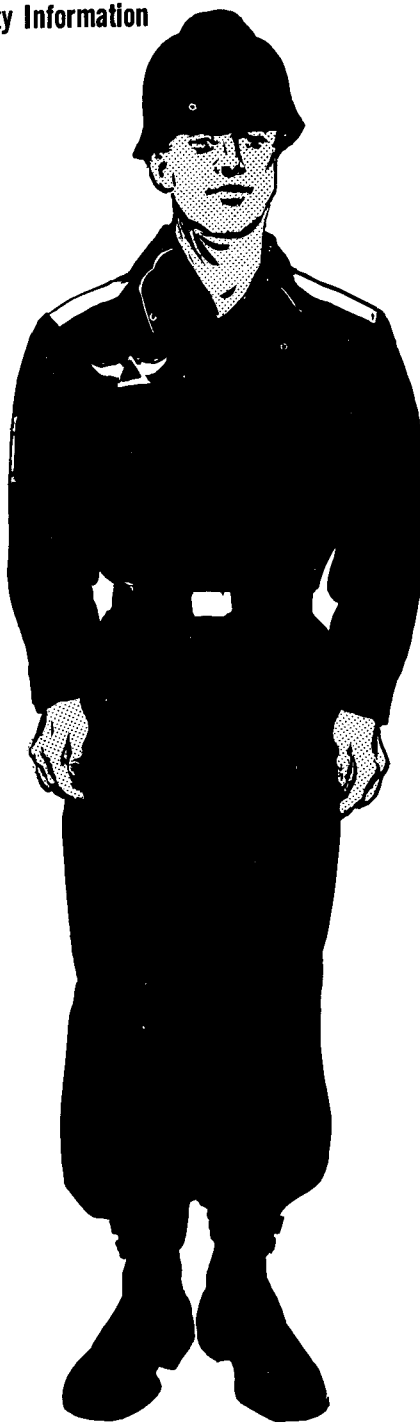


Figure 20. Senior Airman, 919 Airfield Defense Company, XV Ground Attack Corps.



Figure 21. (Off-duty Dress) Senior Sergeant (Aerial Photographer), 28 Reconnaissance Regiment, Seventh Air Army.

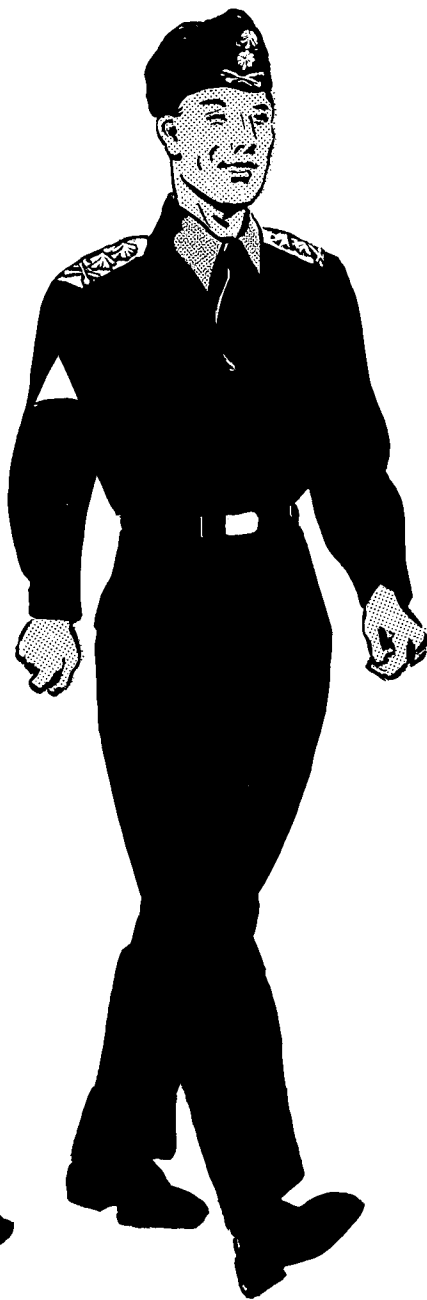
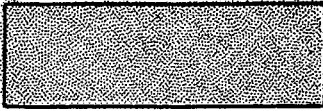


Figure 22. (Off-duty Dress) General of Division, Branch—Chemical Warfare, Armed Forces High Command.

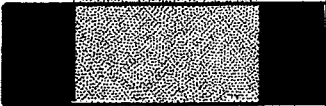
Section IV. DECORATIONS AND AWARDS

20. DECORATIONS FOR HEROISM AND FOR MERITORIOUS SERVICE

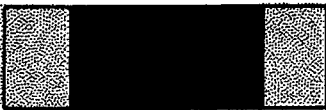
Aggressor decorations in order of precedence are as follows:



SUPREME ORDER OF HONOR. Requirements: Similar to those for the US Congressional Medal of Honor.



LEGION OF HONOR AND VALOR. Requirements: Similar to those for the US Distinguished Service Cross. A silver palm denotes an additional award.



NAVY LEGION OF VALOR. Requirements: Similar to those for the US Navy Cross. A silver palm denotes an additional award.



LEGION OF DISTINGUISHED SERVICE. Requirements: Similar to those for the US Distinguished Service Medal. A silver star denotes an additional award.



ORDER OF MERIT. Requirements: Similar to those of the US Legion of Merit. Awarded in four degrees in the following order of rank: (1) Order of Merit with Purple Star, (2) Order of Merit with Gold Star, (3) Order of Merit with Silver Star, (4) Order of Merit.



STAR OF HONOR AND VALOR. Requirements: Similar to those for US Silver Star. A silver palm denotes an additional award.



AIR STAR OF VALOR. Requirements: Similar to those for US Distinguished Flying Cross. A silver palm denotes an additional award.

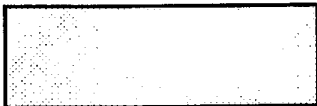
~~RESTRICTED~~—Security Information



AIR STAR OF MERIT. Requirements: Similar to those for US Air Medal. A lightning symbol denotes an additional award.



STAR OF MERIT. Requirements: Similar to those for US Bronze Star. A silver palm denotes an additional award.



HIGH COMMAND UNIT STAR. Awarded by the Armed Forces High Command. Requirements: Similar to those for US Army Distinguished Unit Badge. A silver palm denotes an additional award.

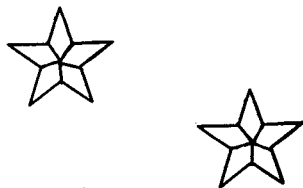


WOUND RIBBON. A silver palm denotes an additional award.



Denotes additional award

Equals five (5) silver palms

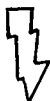


Denotes additional award

Equals five (5) silver stars



Purple Star



Denotes five (5) combat air missions



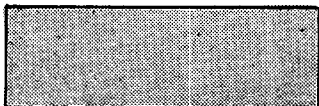
STAR OF EUROPE. Awarded to those who participated in or supported the formation of the Aggressor Nation.

21. CAMPAIGN RIBBONS

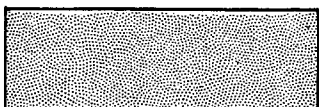
Aggressor campaign ribbons are as follows:



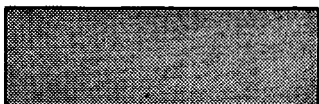
STAR OF CALIFORNIA. Awarded to participants in the California Campaign.



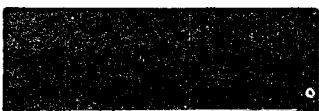
STAR OF FLORIDA. Awarded to participants in the Florida Campaign.



CARIBBEAN MEDAL. Requirements: One full year of occupation service. Additional full years are represented by silver stars. Green Trigon awarded for participation in defense of area.



STAR OF ST. LAWRENCE. Awarded to participants in the St. Lawrence Campaign. Additional full years are denoted by silver stars.



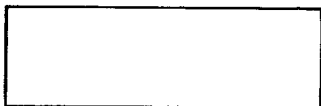
STAR OF TENNESSEE. Awarded to participants in the Tennessee Campaign.



STAR OF CAROLINA. Awarded to participants in the Carolina Campaigns.



STAR OF HAWAII. Awarded to participants in the Hawaiian Campaign.



STAR OF ALASKA. Awarded to participants in the Alaskan Campaign.



GREEN TRIGON. Denotes participation in assault wave, amphibious or air. Worn only with campaign ribbons.

CHAPTER 3

MARKING OF EQUIPMENT

22. VEHICULAR AND EQUIPMENT MARKINGS

(fig. 23)

Aggressor vehicles and heavy equipment are marked with a white circle containing a green equilateral triangle (the Trigon). The points of the triangle touch the circumference of the circle. Vehicles are marked on the hood, sides, and front and rear bumpers.

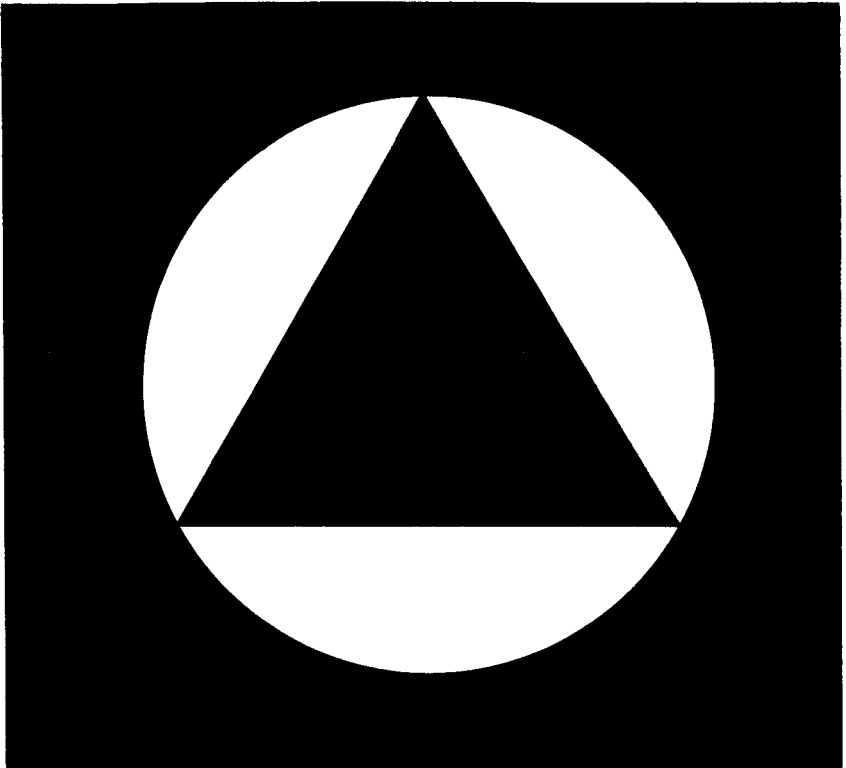


Figure 23. Vehicle and equipment marking.

23. AIRCRAFT MARKINGS

(fig. 24)

All Aggressor aircraft are marked on both wings and on either the tail or fuselage with a green equilateral triangle in a white circle. The points of the triangle touch the circumference of the circle.

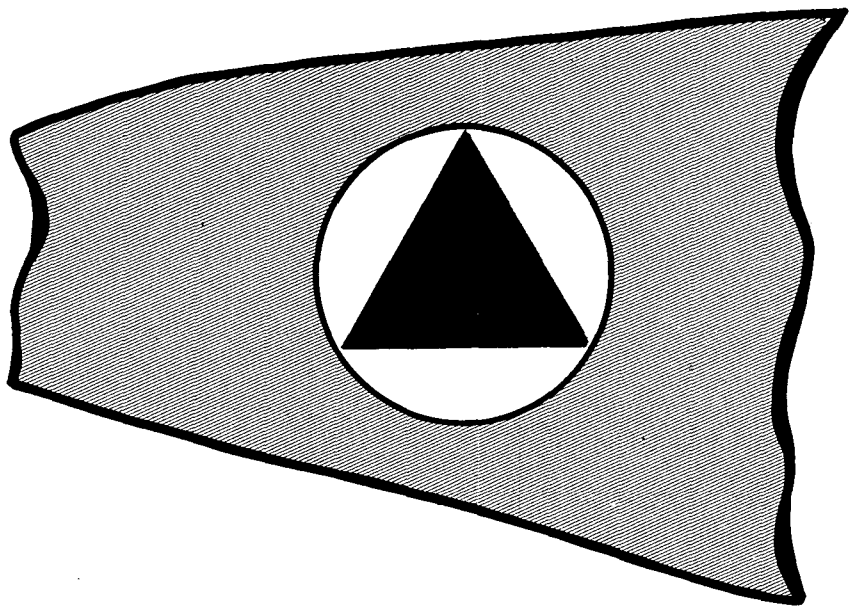


Figure 24. Aircraft marking.

24. NAVAL MARKINGS

(fig. 25)

The Aggressor ensign, a white flag with green triangle centered, is flown by all Aggressor naval vessels.

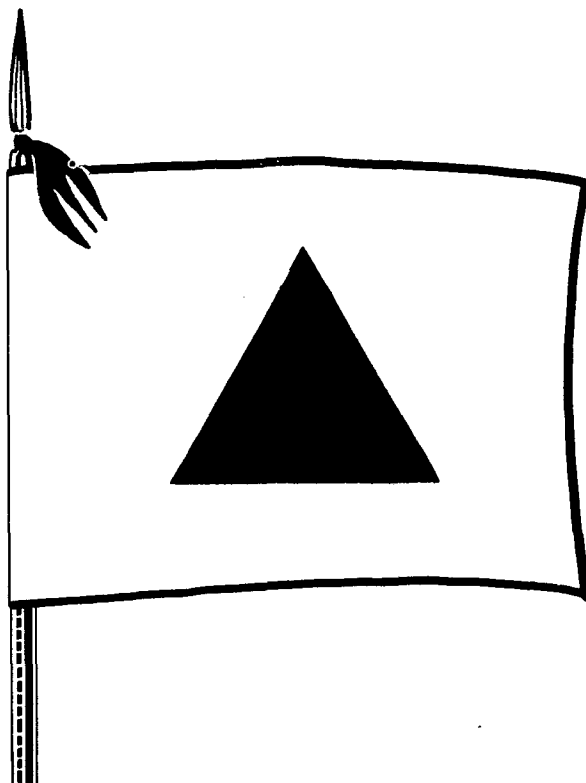


Figure 25. Ensign.



CHAPTER 4

CONVENTIONAL SIGNS AND MILITARY SYMBOLS

Section I. GENERAL

25. USE OF AGGRESSOR CONVENTIONAL SIGNS AND MILITARY SYMBOLS

Aggressor conventional signs and military symbols are used by Aggressor troops, particularly on maps and in documents prepared for capture by United States troops. These signs and symbols are *not* intended for use by United States Forces in intelligence operations, reports, or on situation maps.

26. CONVENTIONAL SIGNS

Conventional signs, marginal data, and the grid system found on Aggressor maps generally correspond to that used on United States military maps. In fact, many of the maps used by Aggressor forces are captured United States maps. On some maps, a special Aggressor grid system may be overprinted and marginal data shown in a language used by Aggressor.

27. MILITARY SYMBOLS

Aggressor military symbols are derived from the symbols contributed by the various military personnel—Spanish, Italian, French, German, and miscellaneous soldiers of fortune—which make up the Aggressor Armed Forces. In addition, many a hard-pressed Aggressor draftsman has been known to go back to his native army's symbols or to invent additional needed symbols. In such cases, these improvised symbols are usually added to the legend.

28. COLORS

Aggressor normally uses black on military maps to show information of friendly forces and red to show information of the enemy.

Section II. CONVENTIONAL SIGNS AND MILITARY SYMBOLS

29. PURPOSE AND SCOPE

This section does not include all the symbols for all units, organizations, or installations, but illustrates the uniform pattern that is followed in indicating the different types in order that the military symbols which appear in Aggressor operations orders, or on Aggressor maps, and overlays may be understood.

30. ORGANIZATION OF SECTION

Symbols for units and activities or installations are arranged by branch or type in alphabetical order. Symbols for weapons are grouped by type.

31. BASIC SYMBOLS

a. Basic symbols listed in paragraph 33 are used with a rectangle to indicate a unit and its branch. These symbols are also used within a triangle to indicate a unit observation post or in the upper right sector of a supply installation symbol to indicate a unit supply installation.

b. The size of a military unit is indicated by placing the appropriate basic symbol from paragraph 34 above or in the rectangle or triangle as shown.

c. Unit boundaries, zones, or areas are shown by placing the symbol denoting the size of the unit in a break in the symbol which indicates the boundary. See paragraph 35.

d. The caliber of a weapon in centimeters is shown to the right when the weapon symbol alone is used. When the symbol of the weapon is combined with a rectangle to indicate a unit, the caliber of the weapon in centimeters may be shown below the symbol.

32. UNIT DESIGNATION

a. The numerical designation of a subordinate unit is written to the left of the symbol and that of the parent unit to the right. Letter abbreviations for the units of a service battalion (i. e., Q, O, MP, M, P, F) are used in lieu of numbers. Identifying numbers are written to the right of the symbol when only one number appears with the symbol.

b. Numbers of army groups and armies are spelled out or abbreviated in the Aggressor language. (Army Group (East)—ORIEN(TO)).

c. Either Arabic or Roman numerals are used to show the numerical designation of units lower than army as follows:

~~RESTRICTED~~—Security Information

Organic units

Corps—II
Division—2
Brigade—II
Regiment—2
Battalion
 (within Regiment)—II
Battalion (Separate)—2
Company—2
 (with organic Bn (II Bn) both on left 2/II)

Nonorganic (GHQ) units

Corps—V
Division—5
Brigade—812
Regiment—902
Battalion—5

Company—944

d. The letter "F" follows the numerical designation to the right of the unit symbol to indicate fusilier units.

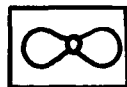
e. When necessary for division identification, an abbreviation indicating the type of division follows the numerical designation to the right of the symbol or the letter "F." Abbreviations are as follows:

R	Rifle Division
AB	Airborne Division
M	Mechanized Division
T	Tank Division
C	Cavalry Division
AR	Artillery Division

~~RESTRICTED~~ Security Information

33. BASIC SYMBOLS USED WITH A RECTANGLE TO INDICATE A MILITARY UNIT

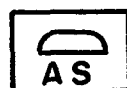
AIR



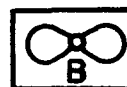
AIRFIELD DEFENSE



AIRFIELD SECURITY



BOMBER



FIGHTER



GROUND ATTACK



MEDICAL



OBSERVATION



RECONNAISSANCE



REPAIR

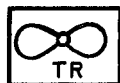


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SERVICE



TRANSPORT



WEATHER OBSERVATION



AIRBORNE



PARACHUTE



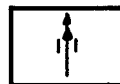
ARMORED



ARTILLERY



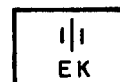
ANTIAIRCRAFT



ANTITANK

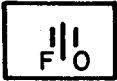


FLASH

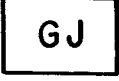


HORSE DRAWN



OBSERVATION	
PHOTO	
RAILWAY	
SELF-PROPELLED	
SOUND	
SURVEY	
CAVALRY	
CHEMICAL	
SMOKE	
ENGINEER	
ASSAULT	

~~RESTRICTED~~—Security Information

BRIDGE BUILDING	
MINING	
ROAD CONSTRUCTION	
FINANCE	
GUIDED MISSILE	
HEADQUARTERS (COMPANY, BATTERY OR TROOP)	
MACHINE GUN	
MECHANIZED	
MEDICAL	
AMBULANCE	
MILITARY POLICE	

~~RESTRICTED~~ Security Information

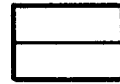
MOTOR OR TRUCK TRANSPORTATION



MOTORCYCLE



MOTORIZED



MORTAR



PACK



ORDNANCE



POSTAL



PROPAGANDA



QUARTERMASTER



RECONNAISSANCE

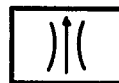


RIFLE

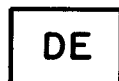


~~RESTRICTED~~—Security Information

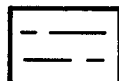
ROCKET



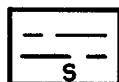
SERVICE



SIGNAL



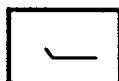
COMMUNICATIONS INTERCEPT



COMMUNICATIONS MONITORING



SKI



SUB MACHINE GUN



TANK



VETERINARY



34. SYMBOLS USED TO IDENTIFY THE SIZE OF A UNIT

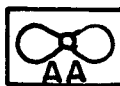
ARMY GROUP



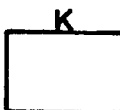
ARMY



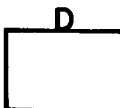
AIR ARMY



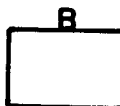
CORPS



DIVISION



BRIGADE



REGIMENT



BATTALION, SQUADRON OR AIR SQUADRON



TROOP, COMPANY, BATTERY OR FLIGHT



PLATOON



SECTION OR SQUAD



35. BOUNDARIES AND DELIMITED AREAS

ARMY ————TA————

CORPS ————K————

DIVISION ————D————

BRIGADE ————BR————

REGIMENT ————R————

BATTALION ————B————

COMPANY ————T————

PLATOON ————P————

LIMIT OF OUTGUARDS



LIMIT OF RECONNAISSANCE



LINE OF DEPARTURE



MAIN LINE OF RESISTANCE



OBJECTIVE



OUTPOST LINE OF RESISTANCE



SECTOR OF FIRE



36. WEAPONS AND VEHICLES

(Caliber of weapons is shown in centimeters to right of symbol.)

RIFLE



AUTOMATIC RIFLE



SUB MACHINE GUN



MACHINE GUN



MACHINE GUN, 30 CAL. LIGHT



MACHINE GUN, 30 CAL. HEAVY



MACHINE GUN, 50 CAL.



MACHINE GUN, AA 20 MM



MORTAR



BAZOOKA



RECOILLESS RIFLE



ARTILLERY GUN



ARTILLERY HOWITZER



ARTILLERY GUN-HOWITZER



SELF-PROPELLED GUN



MA

ANTIAIRCRAFT GUN



ANTITANK GUN



ROCKETS



LIGHT TANK



MEDIUM TANK



HEAVY TANK



TRACKED VEHICLE



FLAME THROWER TANK



AMPHIBIOUS TANK



COMMAND TANK



ARMORED CAR



37. COMMUNICATIONS AND SIGNAL

CABLE, TELEPHONE OR TELE-
GRAPH



COMMUNICATIONS CENTER



FIELD TELEGRAPH LINE



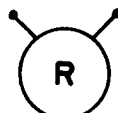
FIELD TELEPHONE LINES (NUM-
BER INDICATES NUMBER OF
CIRCUITS)



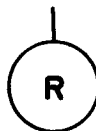
LIGHT SIGNALLING POST



RADAR STATION



RADIO INTERCEPTOR



RADIO STATION



RADIO/TELEGRAPH STATION



ROCKET OR FLARE SIGNALLING
POST



SEARCHLIGHT



TELEGRAPH CENTRAL



TELEGRAPH STATION



TELEPHONE APPARATUS



TELEPHONE CENTRAL

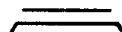


38. OBSTACLES, FORTIFICATIONS AND EMPLACEMENTS

ANTIPERSONNEL MINES



ANTITANK DITCH



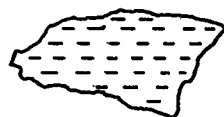
ANTITANK MINES



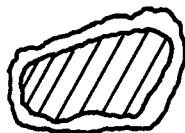
ANTITANK OBSTACLE



AREA FLOODED (BLUE)



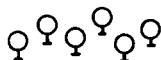
AREA GASED (YELLOW)



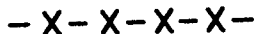
BARBED WIRE



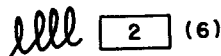
BOUNDING ANTIPERSONNEL
MINES



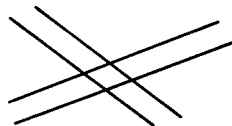
CHEVAL-DE-FRISE



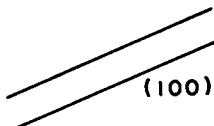
CONCERTINA WIRE (NUMBER
IN SQUARE INDICATES ROWS;
() INDICATES DEPTH IN
METERS)



DEMOLITION BLOWN



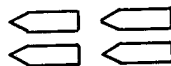
DEMOLITION PREPARED
(NUMBER INDICATES
KILOGRAMS EXPLOSIVE)



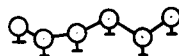
ROAD BLOCKS



TREE-FELLED ENTANGLEMENT



TRIP-WIRED MINES



FORT



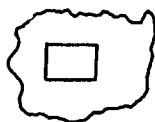
FORT UNDER CONSTRUCTION



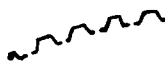
FORTIFIED TRENCHES



HEAVILY FORTIFIED AREA



LINE OF TRENCH ELEMENTS



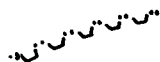
ORDINARY TRENCHES



PORTION OF BUILDING RE-
INFORCED FOR DEFENSE



TRENCHWORK UNDER
CONSTRUCTION



WALL ADAPTED FOR DEFENSE



ANTITANK GUN EMPLACEMENT



ARTILLERY EMPLACEMENT



MACHINE GUN EMPLACEMENT



MACHINE GUN EMPLACEMENT
UNDERGROUND



39. INSTALLATIONS

a. Medical

BASE HOSPITAL



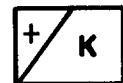
COLLECTING POINT



EVACUATION HOSPITAL



FIELD HOSPITAL



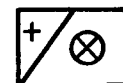
FIRST AID STATION



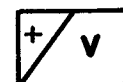
GENERAL HOSPITAL



HOSPITAL TRAIN



VETERINARY HOSPITAL



b. Supply

GENERAL DEPOT



SUPPLY DEPOT



AVIATION FUEL AND
LUBRICANTS DUMP



ENGINEER DUMP



MEDICAL SUPPLY DUMP



MOTOR TRANSPORT, FUEL
AND LUBRICANTS DUMP



MUNITIONS DUMP



RATION DUMP



WATER POINT



c. Miscellaneous

COMMAND POST



LIAISON AIRSTRIP



MILITARY AIRFIELD



MOTOR POOL



NAVAL ARSENAL OR
SHIPYARD



OBSERVATION POST

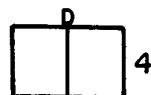


40. ILLUSTRATIONS OF MILITARY SYMBOLS

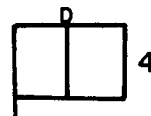
FOURTH ARMY



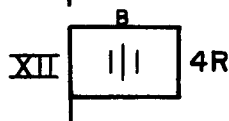
4 RIFLE DIVISION



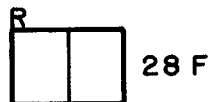
COMMAND POST, 4 RIFLE
DIVISION



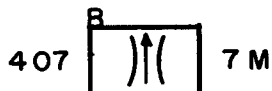
COMMAND POST, 12 ARTILLERY
BRIGADE, 4 RIFLE DIVISION



28 FUSILIER RIFLE REGIMENT



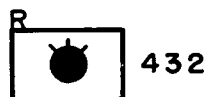
407 ROCKET BATTALION,
7 MECHANIZED DIVISION



127 ANTIAIRCRAFT REGIMENT



432 MORTAR REGIMENT



98 TANK REGIMENT



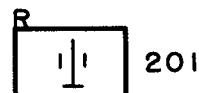
1 COMPANY, 2 BATTALION,
40 TANK REGIMENT



88 ARTILLERY REGIMENT,
10 CAVALRY DIVISION



201 GUN REGIMENT



16 CAVALRY REGIMENT

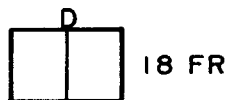


AID STATION,
14 RIFLE DIVISION



~~SECRET~~ED—Security Information

18 FUSILIER RIFLE DIVISION



ORD CO, 302 SERVICE
BATTALION



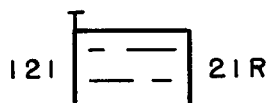
2 MILITARY POLICE PLATOON



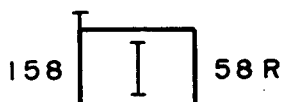
110 RECONNAISSANCE
BATTALION, 10 FUSILIER
RIFLE DIVISION



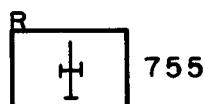
121 SIGNAL COMPANY,
21 RIFLE DIVISION



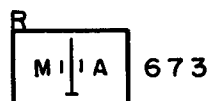
158 ENGINEER COMPANY,
58 RIFLE DIVISION



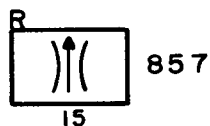
755 GUN-HOWITZER REGIMENT



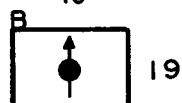
673 SELF-PROPELLED GUN
REGIMENT



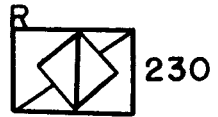
857 ROCKET REGIMENT (150mm)



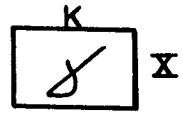
19 MACHINE GUN BATTALION



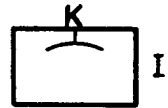
230 MECHANIZED RIFLE
REGIMENT



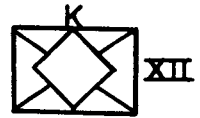
X CAVALRY CORPS



I AIRBORNE CORPS



XII ARMORED CORPS



APPENDIX I

REFERENCES

SR 110-1-1	Index of Army Motion Pictures, Kinescope Recordings and Film Strips.
SR 310-20-3	Index of Army Training Publications.
SR 310-20-4	Index of Technical Manuals, Technical Regulations, Technical Bulletins, Supply Bulletins, Lubrication Orders, and Modification Work Orders.
SR 320-5-1	Dictionary of United States Army Terms.
SR 320-50-1	Military Terms, Abbreviations, and Symbols.
FM 21-5	Military Training.
FM 21-8	Military Training Aids.
FM 21-30/AFM 55-3	Military Symbols.
FM 21-25	Elementary Map and Aerial Photograph Reading.
FM 30-5	Combat Intelligence.
FM 30-15	Examination of Personnel and Documents.
FM 30-19	Order of Battle Intelligence.
FM 30-102	Handbook on Aggressor Military Forces.
FM 30-103	Aggressor Order of Battle.
FM 30-104	Aggressor Army Representation, Operations and Equipment.
FM 31-20	Operations Against Guerilla Forces.
FM 105-5	Maneuver Control.
TM 30-259	Military Dictionary (English-Italian, Italian-English).
TM 30-500	Spanish Military Dictionary (English-Spanish, Spanish-English).
TM 30-502	French Military Dictionary (English-French, French-English).
TM 30-506	German Military Dictionary (English-German, German-English).
	Dictionary of United States Military Terms for Joint Usage.

APPENDIX II

THE AGGRESSOR LANGUAGE

Section I. INTRODUCTION

1. GENERAL

Esperanto has been adopted as the official Aggressor language. Although it has not fully replaced the regional use of Spanish, French, German, Italian and other languages and dialects, it is expected to do so in the course of another generation. The adoption of Esperanto as the official Aggressor language does not prohibit the oral use of any local language by prisoners of war, casualties or other Aggressor personnel, or the written use of any such language in the preparation of documents.

2. PURPOSE

The official language is a scientifically constructed, simplified language which employs grammar and words adopted from the principal languages of the world. A preponderance of words has been drawn from the four chief languages of the Aggressor Nation, namely: Spanish, French, Italian, and German. The addition of words from other languages was designed to aid Aggressor personnel, both civilian and military, in international intercommunication. The grammar of the Aggressor language follows the grammar of ESPERANTO.

Section II. GRAMMAR

3. RULES OF GRAMMAR

a. Alphabet. The Aggressor alphabet contains twenty-seven (27) letters: a, b, c, ĉ, d, e, f, g, ĝ, h, i, j, ĵ, k, l, m, n, o, p, r, s, ŝ, t, u, ŭ, v, z. There is no q, w, x, or y.

b. Vowels. Aggressor vowels are pure vowels, not double vowels (diphthongs) as in English. Aggressor vowels are pronounced as follows:

a—ah—like the *a* in father

e—eh—like the *e* in obey (without the y sound)

i—ee—like the *i* in machine

o—oh—like the *o* in show (without the w sound)

—Security Information

ŭ—oo—like the *u* in *rule*

c. Consonants. Aggressor consonants are pronounced as in English,
c—ts—like the *ts* in *wits* (not like *s* or *k*)

ĉ—ch—like the *ch* in *chain* or *lurch*

g—g(h)—like the hard *g* in *gone* or *gilt*

ĝ—dj—like the *g* in *germ* or *liege*

j—y—like the *y* in *yes* or *yoke*

ĵ—zh—like the *s* in *measure* or *leisure*

s—ss—like the *s* in *sand* or *son* (never like *z*)

ŝ—sh—like the *s* in *sugar* or the *sh* in *cash*

v—v—like the *w* in *wilt* or *coward*

d. Accent or Stress. Every Aggressor letter has one sound only, and every letter is sounded. There are no silent letters. Every word is pronounced as it is spelled. In words of more than one syllable, the accent or stress is always placed on the next to the last syllable: *regimento*, reh-ghee-MEN-toh; *garantii*, gah-rahn-TEE-ee. There are no irregularities or exceptions to this rule for the position of the accent.

e. The Sixteen (16) Basic Rules of Grammar.

- (1) There is no indefinite *article* (*a*, *an*). There is only a definite *article* *la* (*the*) which is used for all the genders, both cases (nominative and accusative) and both numbers (singular and plural).
- (2) All nouns end in *o*. The plural is formed by adding *j*. There are only two cases: nominative and accusative (objective). The accusative is formed by simply adding *n* to the nominative, singular or plural. Example: *rozo*, a rose. *La knabino havas rozon*. The girl has a rose. *La knabinoj havas rozojn*. The girls have roses.
- (3) All adjectives end in *a* and agree in number and case with the word modified. The plural is formed by adding *j* and the accusative by adding *n* to the singular or plural. The comparative degree is expressed by using the word *pli* before the adjective. The superlative degree is expressed by using *plej* before the adjective. Example: *nova*, *pli nova*, *plej nova*; new, newer, newest.
- (4) The basic (cardinal) numerals, which do not change form, are: *unu*, *du*, *tri*, *kvar*, *kvin*, *ses*, *sep*, *ok*, *naŭ*, *dek*, *cent*, *mil*. Tens and hundreds are formed by joining together the numerals. Ordinals are formed by adding *a* to the cardinal numerals; multiples, by adding *obl*; fractions, by adding *on*; and collectives, by adding *op*. Example: *tria*, third; *triobla*, triple; *triono*, one-third, *triope*, by threes.
- (5) The personal pronouns are : *mi*, *vi*, *li*, *ŝi*, *ĝi*, *si*, *ni*, *vi*, *ili*, *oni*.

The possessives are formed by adding *a*. The declension is the same as that of nouns.

- (6) The verb has one ending only for each of the separate tenses; the ending does not change to indicate first, second, or third person, or singular or plural number. The verb endings are as follows: present tense—*as*; past tense,—*is*; future tense,—*os*; conditional mood,—*us*; imperative mood,—*u*; infinitive mood,—*i*. The active participles end in—*ant*,—*int*,—*ont*. Example: *donanta*, (is) giving; *doninta*, (was) giving; *dononta*, (will be) giving. The passive participles end in—*at*,—*it*,—*ot*. Example: *donata*, (is) given; *donita*, (was) given; *donota*, (will be) given. The passive voice and all compound tenses of the active voice are formed by using the only auxiliary verb in the language: *esti*, to be. There are no irregular verbs and there is no subjective mood.
- (7) The adverb ends in *e*. Comparison is expressed as for adjectives. Example: *brile*, brightly; *pli brile*, more brightly; *plej brile*, most brightly.
- (8) All prepositions are followed by the nominative case.
- (9) Every word is pronounced as it is spelled.
- (10) The accent of stress is always on the next to the last syllable.
- (11) Compound words are formed by merely joining together the desired words. Hyphens are not necessary, but they are commonly used in certain numerals and geographical names.
- (12) The negative word *ne* (no, not) is omitted from a sentence when another negative word is present. Example: *Li havas nenion por mi*. He has *nothing* for me.
- (13) The ending of the accusative case,—*n*, is added to a word in order to express “direction towards.” Example: *Li iris gardenon*. He went to the garden (“gardenward”).
- (14) Each preposition has a definite meaning; but if the direct sense does not indicate which preposition should be used, the “general” preposition *je* is employed. Example: *Ili venis je grandaj nombroj*. They came in great numbers.
- (15) Aggressor, like Esperanto, makes no change in “international” words and in most of the proper names, except to make them conform to Aggressor spelling. Examples: *mikrofona*, microphone; *mikrofona*, microphonic; *mikrofone*, microphonically. *Londono*, London.

- (16) The final vowel (*o*) of a noun and (*a*) of the article may sometimes be dropped and be replaced by an apostrophe. This elision occurs almost solely in poetry.

f. Prefixes and Suffixes. These are used in Aggressor, as in Esperanto, to give richness and flexibility to the language. Translators will find that a thorough knowledge of them is extremely valuable.

COMMON PREFIXES

- bo*—relation by marriage: *patro*, father; *bopatro*, father-in-law.
dis—separation, dispersal: *doni*, to give; *disdoni*, to distribute.
ek—beginning, brief or sudden action: *ridi*, to laugh, *ekridi*, to burst out laughing.
eks—ex—, former or (the) late: *prezidanto*, president; *eksprezidanto*, ex-president.
ge—both sexes together: *patro*, father; *gepatroj*, parents.
mal—opposite ideas: *amiko*, friend; *malamiko*, enemy.
pra—(1) removed relationship: *patro*, father; *prapatroj*, forefathers.
 (2) remoteness in past time: *tempo*, time, *pratempe*, primeval.
re—again, back: *iri*, to go; *reiri*, to go back, go again.

COMMON SUFFIXES

- aĉ*—contempt, disgust: *hundo*, a dog; *hundaĉo*, a cur.
 —*ad*—continuation of action: *pafo*, a shot; *pafado*, firing or shooting.
 —*aĵ*—concrete ideas, something made from or having the quality of: *nova*, *novaĵo*, novelty, news. *Heredi*, to inherit; *heredaĵo*, heritage, inheritance.
 —*an*—member, inhabitant, adherent: *klubo*, club, society; *klubano*, club member. *Parizo*, Paris; *parizano*, Parisian.
 —*ar*—a collection of things: *arbo*, a tree; *arbaro*, a wood or forest.
 —*abl*—possibility: *kredi*, to believe; *kredebla*, credible.
 —*ec*—abstract ideas: *libera*, free; *libereco*, freedom, liberty.
 —*eg*—enlargement, intensity: *domo*, a house; *domego*, a mansion. *Varma*, warm; *varmega*, hot.
 —*ej*—place where an action occurs: *preĝi*, to pray; *preĝejo*, a church. *Lerni*, to learn; *lernejo*, a school.
 —*em*—tendency, disposition: *kredi*, to believe; *kredema*, credulous. *Ataki*, to attack; *atakema*, aggressive.
 —*er*—unit, one of a collection: *mono*, money; *monero*, a coin.

- estr*—chief, ruler, leader: *ŝipo*, a ship; *ŝipestro*, a captain.
- et*—diminution of degree: *monto*, a mountain; *monteto*, a hill.
- id*—young of, descendant: *kato*, a cat; *katido*, a kitten.
- ig*—to make or cause to be: *blanka*, white; *blankigi*, to whiten.
- iĝ*—to become, turn: *rufa*, red; *rugiĝi*, to blush.
- il*—instrument, tool: *tranĉo*, to cut; *tranĉilo*, a knife.
- in*—feminine gender: *frato*, brother; *fratino*, sister.
- ind*—worthiness: *memori*, to remember; *memorinda*, memorable.
- ing*—holder of one object: *kandelo*, a candle; *kandelingo*, a candlestick.
- ism*—theory, doctrine: *Kristano*, Christian; *Kristanismo*, Christianity.
- ist*—occupation, trade, profession: *dento*, a tooth; *dentisto*, a dentist.
- obl*—multiple: *du*, two; *duobla*, double.
- on*—fraction: *du*, two; *duono*, one-half.
- op*—collective; *du*, two; *duope*, by twos.
- uj*—that which contains or produces: *mono*, money; *monujo*, purse.
Pomo, apple; *pomujo*, apple tree.
- ul*—person characterized by: *timo*, fear; *timulo*, a coward.
- um*—general, indefinite suffix: *aero*, air; *aerumi*, to air, to aerate.
Plena, full; *plenumi*, to fulfill.

4. REFERENCES

The following is a list of reference books for the use of those members of the U.S. Armed Forces and Allied Forces who may desire more complete explanation of the rules of Aggressor grammar or a more complete vocabulary than that which follows:

- Esperanto (The Universal Language)*, compiled by J. D. O'Connor.
- The English-Esperanto Dictionary*, by Joseph Rhodes.
- The "Edinburgh" Esperanto Pocket Dictionary, Esperanto-English, English-Esperanto*, by Thomas Nelson & Sons, Ltd.
- Esperanto-English Dictionary*, compiled by Edward A. Millidge.
- The Standard English-Esperanto Dictionary*, by Fulcher & Long.
- Esperanto Grammar and Commentary*, compiled by Maj Gen George Cox.

Section III. VOCABULARY, ENGLISH-AGGRESSOR

5. ABBREVIATIONS

a. The following abbreviations have been employed in this section:

abbr—abbreviation.
avn—aviation.
elec—electricity.
geog—geography.
geol—geology.
gram—grammar.
math—mathematics.
mech—mechanics.
med—medical.
mil—military.
nav—naval.
phot—photography.

b. An asterisk (*) preceding an Aggressor word indicates it is an infinitive and not a conjugated verb form or noun. To conjugate verbs see paragraph 3e(6), section II, appendix II.

6. ENGLISH-AGGRESSOR

English	Aggressor	English	Aggressor
a; an	(indefinite article, not expressed)	actual	reala
abandon	*forlasi; senĝeno	address	adreso
ability	kapablo	adequate	sufiĉa
able	kapabla; (to be able) *povi	adjust	*(al)ĝustigi
aboard	surŝipe	adjutant	adjutanto
about, around	ĉirkaŭ; (concerning) pri	administration	administrado; (staff) administracio; (administrative) administra
above	super, supre	admiral	admiralo
absent without leave	foresta senpermeso	advance	antaŭeniro
abutment	limtuŝaĵo	advance guard	antaŭgvardio
accelerate	*akceli	advance party	antaŭgrupo
accept	*akcepti	afloat	flotanta
accident	akcidento	after	post
according to	laŭ	afternoon	posttagmezo
accurate	preciza	again	denove
across	trans	against	kontraŭ
act	*agi	agent	agento
acting	efektiva, (-commander) dumkomandanto	aggressive	atakema
action	ago; (battle) batalo	Aggressor	Agreso
activate	*aktivigi	aim	*celi
active	aktiva	air	(atmosphere) aero
		air army	aviadarmeo

SECRETED—Security Information

<i>English</i>	<i>Aggressor</i>
airborne	aerportata
aircraft carrier	aviadportŝipo
airfield	aerodromo
air fleet	aviadŝiparo
Air Forces	Aviadfortoj
air-ground	aviadaltera
airplane	aeroplano
alcohol	alkoholo
alert	alarmo; vigla
all	cio; tuta
alliance	alianco
allocate	*asigni al
allot (ment)	*asigni, asignitaĵo
ally	*kunligi, kunligano
along	laŭlonge de
alternate	alterna, *alterni(ig)i
altitude	alt(ec)o
ambulance	ambulanco
ambush	*enbuski, embusko
ammunition	(paf)municio
among	meze de
amount	sumo
amphibious	amfibia
anchor	ankro, *ankr(ig)i
and	kaj
animal	besto
annex	*almeti, almetaĵo
answer	* respondi, respondo
antiaircraft	kontraŭaviada
antipersonnel	kontraŭpersonara
antitank	kontraŭtanka
apparatus	aparato
apparent	evidenta
approach	*(al)proksimiĝi, (al)proksimiĝo
approve	*aprobi, (approval) aprobo
approximately	proksimume
archipelago	insularo
area	areo
arm	*armi; armilo
armament	armilaro
Armed Forces	Armitfortoj
armor	kiraso
armor-piercing	kiraspenetra
armor plate	kirasaĵo
army	terarmeo
Army Forces	Terfortoj
army group	terarmegrupo
arrive	*alveni
arsenal	arsenalo

<i>English</i>	<i>Aggressor</i>
artillery	artilerio
as	kiel; (as . . . as) tiel . . . kiel
ashore	surtere
assault	<i>mil</i> *alsalti, alsalto
assemble	*kunveni
assembly area	batalkunveneĵo
assign	*difini(al)
at	(place) ce; (time) je
atmosphere	atmosfero
atoll	atolo
atom	atomo
attach	*alligi, (attached) alligita
attack	*ataki, atako
attrition	disfrotado
authenticate	*aŭtentikigi
authority	aŭtoritato
authorities (the)	aŭtoritataro; (authorize) *rajtigi
automatic	aŭtomata
auxiliary	helpanto
available	(procurable) havebla
aviation	aviado
avoid	*eviti
azimuth	azimuto, azimuta
bad	grava
balloon	balono
bandolier	kartoĉbalteo
bank	(slope) deklivo; (river) bordo
barbed wire	pikildrato
bare	senkovra
barge	barĝo
barn	farmteneĵo
barracks	kazerno
barrage	<i>mil</i> baraĵo
barricade	*barikadi, barikado
barrier	bariero
base	bazo
basic	baza
bastion	bastiono
battalion	bataliono
battery	<i>elec</i> or <i>mil</i> baterio
battle	*batali, batalo
battleship	batalŝipo
bay	<i>geog</i> golfo
bayonet	bajoneto
bazooka	raketelĵetilo

RESTRICTED—Security Information

<i>English</i>	<i>Aggressor</i>
be	*esti, (be about to) *devi
beach	*surterigi; marbordo
beachhead	marbordoteno
beacon	signalfajro
because	ĉar
before	antaŭ
begin	*komenci
behind	malantaŭ
believe	*kredi
belong to	*aparteni al
below	sub
bench mark	termezursigno
best	plej bona
better	pli bona
between	inter
beyond	super
big	granda
billet	*loĝigi
bivouac	*bivaki
black	nigra
blackout	senlumigo
blast	*eksplozigi; blov(eg)o
block	*bloki, bloko
blockade	*blokadi, blokado
blockhouse	blokhaŭso
blue	blua
boat	boato
body	korpo
bomb	bombo
bombard (ment)	*bombardi, bombardado
bomber	bombardaeroplano
bombing run	bombardaproximigo
border,	margeno
boundary	
both	ambaŭ
bottom	fundo
boxcar	ŝarĝvagono
breach	(opening) breĉo
break	*(inter)romp(iĝ)i, (inter)rompo
breakthrough	trarompo
breakwater	ondrompilo
bridge	*pontumi, ponto
brigade	brigado
brigadier	brigadestro
(general)	
broadcast	*disvastigi, disvastigo
broadside	flankpafaro
brown	bruna

<i>English</i>	<i>Aggressor</i>
building	konstru(aĵ)o
bulk	grandeco
bullet	kuglo
bulletin	bulteno
bureau	(office) oficejo
burn	*brul(iĝ)i; brulvundo
but	sed
by	de; (not later than) ne post
by-pass	*preterpasi, preterpaso
cabin	kabano
cable	kablo
cadet	<i>mil</i> or <i>nav</i> kadeto
cadre	kadrulo
caliber	kalibro
call-letter,	identiga radisignalo
call-sign	
camera	fotografilo
camouflage	*kamufli, kamuflado
camp	kamploĝejo
campaign	kampanjo
canal	kanalo
cancel	*nuligi
capacity	enhaveco
captain	<i>mil</i> or <i>nav</i> kapitano
capture	*kapti, kapto
car	ĉaro; (railroad) vagono
carbine	karabeno
cargo	ŝarĝo
carrier	portilo
carrier-based	ŝipbazita
carry	*porti
cartridge	kartoĉo
case	kesto; (instance) ekzemplo; (in case of) en okazo de
casualty	(person) viktimo
category	kategorio
cathedral	katedralo
cause	motivo
cavalry	kavalerio
cemetery	tombejo
censor	*cenzuri, (-ship) cenzuro; (person) cenzuristo
cent	cento
center	*centrigi, centro
centralize	*centralizi
change	*ŝang(iĝ)i, ŝanĝo
channel	kanalo

UNPROTECTED—Security Information

<i>English</i>	<i>Aggressor</i>
chaplain	(milit)pastro
charge	(accuse) *akuzi, akuzo
chart	markarto; (diagram) grafikaĵo
chemical	kemia militado
warfare	
chief of staff	stabestro
chlorine	kloro, klora
cholera	kolero
church	preĝejo
cigarette	cigaredo
circle	*rondiri, rondo
citation	mil crdenlatido
city	urbo; (capital city) ĉefurbo
civil affairs	civila aferoj
civilian	civilulo, civila
clear	*klarigi, klara
clerk	oficisto
climate	klimato
climb	*grimpi
close range	proksima pafdistanco
clothing	vestaro
cloud	*nubiĝi, nubo; (cloudy) nuba
cockpit	avn pilotfako
code	kodo; *ĉifri
cold	(the cöld) malvarmo
collaborate	*kunlabori
collecting point	kolekta loko
colonel	regimentestro
color	koloro
column	mil marŝantaro
combine	*kombin(iĝ)i
come	*veni
command	*komandi, komando
commander	komandanto
command post	posteno de komando
commendation	laŭdo
commit	(an act) *fari
communicate	*komunik(iĝ)i
communication	komuniko
company	mil roto
company	rotestro
commander	
component	mil elemento
composite	kunmetita
conceal (ment)	*kaŝi, kaŝo
concentrate	*koncentrigi,
(ion)	koncentrigo
concerning	koncerne

<i>English</i>	<i>Aggressor</i>
concrete	(for building) betono
condition	kondiĉo
conference	konferenco
conqueror	venkinto
conscript (ion)	*devigvarbi; devigvarbo
consolidate	*solidarigi
constabulary	policanaro
constant	konstanta
construct	*konstrui
contact	kontakto
contain	*enteni
contaminate	*malpurigi
continent	kontinento
contingent	(troops) kontingento
continue	*plilongigi
contour	konturo
control	(supervise) *kontroli
conventional	konvenaj signoj kaj
signs and	simboloj
symbols	
convoy	*eskorti, eskorto
coordinates	koordinatoj
corporal	kaporalo
corps	korpuso
correct	prava
corvette	korveto
counterattack	*kontraŭataki, kontraŭatako
countersign	signalrespondo
country	lando; (rural areas) kamparo
courier	kuriero
court-martial	*militjuĝi, milita tribunalo
cover	(protect) *ŝirmi, ŝirmo
coverage	kovrilaĵo
crater	kratero
credentials	legitimiloj
crest	kresto
crew	ŝipanaro
critical	kriza
crossing	(act of) transiro; (place) transirejo
crossroads	stratkruciĝo
cruiser	krozŝipo
crush	*frakasi
cultivated soil	kultura tero
culvert	drenilo
curfew	fajrestingo signalo

TED—Security Information

<i>English</i>	<i>Aggressor</i>
current	fluo
curve	kurbo
cut	*tranĉi; tranĉo
cyclone	ciklono
daily strength	ĉiŭtaga personara
report	raporto
dam	digo
damage	difekto
danger (ous)	dangero, danĝera
darkness	mallumo
data	donitaĵoj
date	dato; moderna
day	tago
daylight	taglumo
D-day	Ta-Tago
dead (en)	senviva
debarcation	*elŝipigi, elŝipigo
decipher	(decode) *deĉifri
deck	(ship) ferdeko
declination	(map) dekliveco
decorate	<i>Mil</i> *ordendonaci; (decoration) ordeno
decree	*dekreto, dekreto
deep	profunda
defeat	*venki, venko
defend	*defendi
defense in depth	profunda defendo
defensive	<i>mil</i> defensivo; defensiva
deflate	terŝirmitloko
delay	*prokrasti, prokrasto
delaying action	malakcela batalado
delta	delto
demobilize	*malmobilizi
democracy	demokratio
demolition	detruado
dense	densa
depart	foriri
department	fako
deploy	*disentendi
depot	<i>mil</i> magazeno; (railway) stacio <i>mil</i> depoto
depth	profundeco
deputy	deputito
descend	*malsupreniri
desert	dezerto; *forkuri
deserter	forkuranto
despatch	*ekspedi; (report) depeŝo
destination	vojaĝfino

<i>English</i>	<i>Aggressor</i>
destroy	*detruoi
destroyer	<i>nav</i> destrojero
detach	*apartig
detachment	<i>mil</i> taĉmento
detonate	*eksplodigi; (detonation) eksplodo
detrain	*elvagonigi
diagram	diagramo
diary	taglibro
dictate	(letter) *dikti
dictator	diktatoro
dictionary	vortlibro
Diesel	dizela
different	diversa
dig in	*enfosi
dike	fosaĵo
direct	*direkti, rekta
direction (s)	direkto; instrukcio(j)
dirt road	kot vojo
disapprove	*malaprobi
disarm	*senarmigi
disaster	katastrofo
disband	*disigi
discipline	*disciplini, disciplino
disembark	*elŝipigi
disguise	*maski
dislodge	*depuŝi
disloyal	mallojala
disorder	konfuzo
disorganize	*malordigi
disperse	*disigi
dispersal	disigo
displace	*transloki
disrupt (ion)	*disromp(iĝ)i, disromp(iĝ)o
disseminate	*disvastigi
distance	distanco
distress	malĝojo
distribute	*distribui
distribution	distribu(ad)o
dive	<i>nav</i> *subakviĝi; <i>avn</i> *terenflugegi
division	<i>mil</i> divizio
dock	(ship) *endokigi, doko
dockyard	dokaro
doctor	*kuraci, kuracisto; (title) doktoro
document (ary)	*dokument(i), doku- mento, dokumenta
dollar	dolaro
double	duobla

RESTRICTED—Security Information

<i>English</i>	<i>Aggressor</i>
draw	tiri
drawbridge	levponto
drink	*trinki, trink(aĵ)o
drive (vehicle)	*veturigi
drop	*mil elsalti, elsalto
drop zone	elsaltzono
dry	seka
dummy	ŝajna
dump	<i>mil</i> tenejo
dune	sabla monteto
duplicate	*duobligi; duplikato
duration	daŭro
during	dum
duty	devo
dysentery	disenterio
early	frua, frue
east (ern)	oriento, orienta
echelon	*ŝtupigi; (of command) nivelo
effect	*efektivigi
efficiency	efikeco
effort	klopodo
either	iu, (either . . . or) aŭ . . . aŭ
elect (ion)	*elekti, elekto
electricity	elektro
elevate	*levi
eliminate	*forigi
elite	eminentularo, elektita
embankment	digo
embark (ation)	*enŝipigi, enŝipigo
embassy	ambasadorejo
emergency	urĝaĵo, urĝa
emissary	sendito
emplace (ment)	*enlokigi, enlokigo
employ	(hire) dung(i)
enclosure	(letter) enmetaĵo
end	*fin(iĝ)i, fino
enemy	malamiko, malamika
enforce	*efikigi
engineer	*ellabori, inĝeniero
enlarge	* (pli) grandigi
enlist	*soldatiĝi
enough	sufiĉa
enroute	survoje
enter	*eniri
entrain	*envagoniĝi
entrance	enir(ej)o
entrench	*fosi
envelop	*envolvi

<i>English</i>	<i>Aggressor</i>
envelopment	envolvado
epidemic	epidemio, epidemia
equator (ial)	ekvatoro, ekvatora
equip (ment)	*ekipi, ekipaĵo
error	eraro
escape	*saviĝi, saviĝo
escort	*eskorti, eskorto
espionage	spionado
essential	esenca
establish	*fondi
estimate	*taksi, takso
estuary	marenfluejo
evacuate	<i>mil</i> *evakui
every	ĉiu
evidence	atest(aĵ)o
examine (ation)	*ekzameni, ekzameno
example	ekzemplo
excellent	bonega
except	krom
exception	escepto
excess	troaĵo
exchange	intersanĝi, intersanĝo
execute	*efektivigi, (criminal) *ekzekuti
executive	agadisto, agada
expand	*etendi
expect	*atendi
expedite	*rapidigi
expedition (ary)	ekspedicio, ekspedicia
experiment (al)	eksperimento, eksperimenta
explain	*klarigi, (explanation) klarigo
exposed	senkovra
extend (ed)	*etendi, disa <i>mil</i>
exterior	ekster(aĵ)o, (external) ekstera
extreme	ekstremo, ekstrema
facilitate	faciligi
fact	fakto
factor	faktoro
factory	fabrikejo
fail	*malfunkcii
failure	malfunkciado
famine	malsat(eg)o
farm	farmbieno
fast	rapida
fatal	mortiga
father	patro
fatigue	laciĝo

REDACTED—Security Information

<i>English</i>	<i>Aggressor</i>	<i>English</i>	<i>Aggressor</i>
federation	federacio	fly	*flug
feed	*nutri	fog	nebulo, (foggy) nebul(eg)a
feint	*ŝajnigi, ŝajnigo	food	nutraĵo
Female Auxiliary	Helpantinaro	foot	piedo, (measure) futo
fence	barilo	for	por
ferry	*transirigi, transirejo	force (s)	*devigi, mil soldataro, fortoj
few	nemultaj	ford	*transvadi, vadejo
field	kampo	foreign	fremda
field army	(ter)armeo	forest	arbarego
field equipment	kampekipo	formation	form(ig)ado
field fortifications	kampfortikaĵoj	former	antaŭa
field grade	altiranga	fort	fortikaĵo
field of fire	pafkampo	fortify	*fortikigi
field ration (s)	kampporcio(j)	forward (send)	*ekspedi
fight	*batali, batalo	foxhole	vulpkavo
fighter	(plane) batalplano	fragment (ary)	fragmento, fragmenta
fighter squadron	batalplana skadro	fraternize	*fratiĝi
finance	*monsubteni, financo, financa	free	libera
find	*trovi	freeze	*froŝti
fire	brulado, *(ek)pafi	freighter	(ship) ŝarĝŝipo
fire control net	pafregada reto	frequency	(radio) radofteco
fire coordination	pafkunordigo	friend	amiko
fire direction	pafdirektada centro	from	de
fire mission	paftasko	front	mil fronto
fire plan	pafplano	full	plena
fire power	pafpovo	function	funkcio
fire superiority	pafsupereco	furlough	forpermeso
fire support	pafhelpo, pafhelpa	future	estonteco, estonta
firing	pafado		
firing battery	pafbaterio	gain	*gajni, gajn(aĵ)o
firing position	pafejo	garrison	*garnizoni, garnizono
first	unua	gas	gaso
(first) aid	kuraca posteno	gas mask	kontraŭgasmasko
station		gasoline	petrolo
fjord	fjordo	gauge	(railroad) interrelo
flag	flago	general	mil generalo
flak	akapo	generating	elec dinamejo
flame thrower	flamjetilo	station	
flank	flanko	geography (ic)	geografio, geografia
flanking move-	flankmovado	get	*ricevi
ment		girder	ligtrabo
flare	flagraĵo	give	*doni
flash	ekbrilo	glider	aerplitilo
flat	plata	go	*iri
flat car	(railroad) platvagono	God	Dio
fleet	(ships) ŝiparo	good	bono, bona
flight	avn aviadflugo	gorge	geol (mont) gorĝo, kanjono
flood	*superakvi, superakvo, (tide) alfluo		

RESTRICTED—Security Information

<i>English</i>	<i>Aggressor</i>
government	registro, (governing) regado
gradual	(laŭ) grada
gray	griza
green	verdo, verda
Greenwich time	horo de Grenviĉo
grenade	grenado
grenade launcher	grenadjetegilo
grid	(map) krado
grid square	kradkvadrato
ground	(soil) grundo, tero
group	grupo
grove	bosko
growth	kresk(ad)o
guard	*gardi, <i>mil</i> (the—) gvardio
guerilla	gerilo, gerila
guide	*gvidi, gvidanto, (book) gvidlibro
guilt (y)	kulpo, kulpa
gulf	(in sea) golfo, (on land) kavego
gully	kanjoneto
gunner	kanonisto
gyroscope	giroskopo
half	duono
half-track	<i>mil</i> (vehicle) duonti- rilvagono
halt	*halti, (stopping place) haltejo
hand grenade	mangrenado
hangar	aeroplanejo
happen	okazi
harass	*elturmenti
harbor	haveno
hard	firma
have	*havi, (have to) *devi
he	li
headquarters	stabejo, ĉefsidejo
health	(state of) farto
hear	aŭdi
heat	varm(ec)o
heavy	peza
hedge	arbetbarilo
height	alteco
helicopter	helikoptero
helmet	kasko
help	(aid) *helpi, helpo
here	ĉi tie
hero (ic)	heroo, heroa

<i>English</i>	<i>Aggressor</i>
high	alta
High Command	Alta Komando
highway	ĉefvojo
hill	monteto, (hilly) monteta
hinder	*malhelpi
hit	(a mark) *trafi
holding attack	tenadatako
homeland	patrolando
home station	hejmposteno
honor	honoro
hope	*esperi, espero
hopeless	senespera
horde	hordo
horse	ĉevalo
hospital	hospitalo, (field) kamphospitalo
hospitalize	*enhospitaligi
hostage	garantiulo
hostile	malamika
hour	horo
house	domo
how	kiamaniere
howitzer	haŭbizo
how many	kiom
humidity	malsekeco
hunger	*malsati, malsato
hurricane	uragano
hurry	*rapidi
hygiene	Higieno, (hygienic) higiena
I (pronoun)	mi
ice	*glaciigi, glacio
idea	ideo
identity book	identlibro
if	se, (whether) ĉu
immediate (ly)	tuja, tuj
immune	imuna
impact	kunfrapo
impassable	netransirebla
important	grava
impregnate	*saturi
improve	*plibonigi
improvise	*improvizi
in	en, (in order to) por
incendiary	bruliga
incident	okazaĵo
incite	*inciti
increase	*kreski
increment	<i>mil</i> pliiĝitaĵo

REDACTED—Security Information

<i>English</i>	<i>Aggressor</i>
independent	sendependa
indicate	*montri
indoctrinate	*endoktrinigi
industry	industrio, (industrial) industria
infantry	infanterio
infect (ion)	*infekti, infekto
inferior	suba
inform	*informi
information	informo
inland (inner)	interna
insignia	insignoj
inspect (ion)	*inspekti, inspekt(ad)o
installation	(an—) instalaĵo
instead of	anstataŭ
instruct	*instrui
instructions	instrukcio
insubordinate	ribelema
insure	*asekuri
intelligence	inteligenteco
intention	intenco
intercept	(overhear, radio) *sub- audi; (to stop en- route) *survojhalti
interior	interno, interna
intern	*internigi
internment camp	internigejo
interpret (er)	*interpreti, inter- pretisto
interrogate	*demandi, (interroga- tion) demandado
intersect	*interkruciĝi
interval	interspaco
invade	*invadi, (invasion) invado
island	insulo
isolate	*izoli
isthmus	istmo
it	ĝi
jet aircraft	sprucplano(j)
joint	kuna
journal	taglibro
judge advocate	juĝadvokato
jump	*salti, salto
junction (road)	(rel)kunigo
jungle	ĵunglo
justice	ĵusteco
kill	*mortigi
kind	speco

<i>English</i>	<i>Aggressor</i>
know	*koni
known	knoata
lack	*manki
lake	lago
land	lando
landing	alterigo
landing strip	alterirstrio
land mark	orientilo
language	lingvo
large	granda
last	lasta, *daŭri
late	malfrua
lateral	<i>mil</i> flanka
latitude	latitudo
launch	lanĉi
lay	*meti
lead	*konduki
leader	estro
least	malplej
leave	*lasi
left (hand)	maldekstra
legion	legio
length	longeco
level	nivelo, *ebenigi
liaison	kunligo
liberate	*liberigi
liberty	libereco
lieutenant	leŭtenanto
lieutenant colonel	komandanto
light	lumo, (weight) mal- peza, (color) hela
lighthouse	lumturo
like	simila
limit	*limiĝi, limo
line	linio
linguist	lingvisto
list	*enlistigi, listo
listen	*aŭskulti
little	malgranda
live	*vivi
load	*ŝargi, ŝarĝo
local	loka
locomotive	lokomotivo
long	longa
longitude	longitudo
loot	*rabi, rabaĵo
lose	*perdi
low	malalta
loyal	lojala
lubricant	lubrikaĵo

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<i>English</i>	<i>Aggressor</i>
macadam	makadamo
machine	maŝino
machine gun	maŝinpafilo
magnetic	magneta
mail	posto
mainland	ĉeftero
maintain	*konservi
major	pligranda, (military) majcro
majority	plimulto
make	*fari
man, men	viro(j)
mandate	mandato, (mandatory) mandata
maneuver	*manovri, manovro
manner	maniero
many	multe da
map	*kartverki, landkarto, nav markarto
march	*marŝi, marŝo
marine	mara, (soldier) mar- soldato
marsh	marĉo
marshal	marŝalc, (field) ĉef- marŝalo
master sergeant	sergentestro
mat	mato
maximum	maksimumo, maksi- muma
mayor	urbestro
means	rimedo
measure	mezuro, *mezurigi
mechanized	mekanikita
medal	medalo
mediate	*interpacigi
medical	kuraca
medium	meza
men	viroj
menace	*minaci, minaco
merit	*meriti, merito
meritorious	laŭdinda
message	senditaĵo
meteorology	meteorologio
military	milita
mine	mil eksplodilo
minefield	minkampo (lay a —) *pretigi minkampon
minimum	minimumo, minimuma
minority	malplimuelo
minus	minus
minute	(time) minuto

<i>English</i>	<i>Aggressor</i>
missile	ĵetajo
mission	mil tasko
missing	mankanta
mobile	movebla
mobilize	*mobilizi
model	*modeli, modelo
modify	*modifi
money	mono
monitor	monitoro
month	monato
moon	luno
morale	militspirito
more	pli, plu
morning	mateno, matena
mortar	bombkanono
most	plej
mother	patrino
motion	(gesture) *mansignali, movo
motivate, motivation	*stimuli, stimulo
motorcycle	motoreiklo
motorized	veturigita
mountain	mont(eg)o
mouth	enfluego, (of gorge, tunnel, etc.) fauko
move	*movi
movement	movado
much	multo
mud	koto, (muddy) kota
munitions	municio
mutiny	ribel(ad)o
name	*nomi, nomo
narrow	*mallargigi, mallarga
nation (al)	nacio, nacia
nationalism	naciismo
nationality	nacieco
native	indigeno, indigena
naval	ŝipa
Naval Forces	Marfortoj
navigate	*marveturigi, (naviga- tion) navigacio, (navigator) ŝipisto
near	proksima, (nearby) apude
necessary	necesa
negative	negativo, negativa, (photo) klišaĵo
negotiate	*trakti, (negotiation) traktado

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<i>English</i>	<i>Aggressor</i>	<i>English</i>	<i>Aggressor</i>
neither	nek, (neither . . . nor) nek . . . nek	occupy	*okupi, (of a country, etc.) *ekokupi, (oc- cupation) (ek)okupo
net	(drag-net) trenreto, (network) retoĵo	ocean	oceano
neutral	neŭtrala, (person) neŭtralulo, (neutral- ity) neŭtraleco	odd	(peculiar) stranga
neutralize	neŭtraliĝi	of	de
never	neniam	offensive	mil ofensivo, ofensiva
new (ly)	nova, nove	officer	mil oficiro
news	novaĵo	official	oficisto, oficiala
newspaper	ĵurnalo	oil	oleo, (oily) oleeca
next	(adjacent) apuda, (fol- lowing) sekjanta, (nearest) (plej) proksima	oil well	oleoputo
		old	(not new) malnova
night	nokto, nokta	omit	*preterlasi
nobody	neniu	only	nur
nomenclature	nomenklaturō, (termi- nology) terminaro	open	*malferm(iĝ)i, nefermita
non-commis- sioned officer	suboficiro	opening	malferm(aĵ)o
none	nenio	operate	funkci(iĝ)i
noon	tagmezo	(function)	
nor	nek	operation (s)	(field-) kampoperacio, (working) funkci- (ad)o(j), (mil, med, etc.) operacio
norm (al)	normo, norma	opposite	kontraŭ
north	nordo, norda	or	aŭ, (either . . . or) aŭ . . . aŭ
not	ne	order	ordono, (-supplied, etc.) *mendi, mendo, (written authority) mandato, (in order to) por, (in order that) por ke.
nothing	nenio, nulo	ordnance	kanonaro
notify	*avizi	organization	organizaĵo
now	nun	organize	*organizi
nucleus	kerno	origin	origino
number	(give numbers to) *numeri, numero, (quantity) nombro(da), (count) *nombri	other	alia
nurse	flegist(in)o	our	nia
		outer	ekstera
oasis	oazo	outlet	elirejo
obey	*obei	outpost	antaŭposteno
objective	mil celajo, objektiva	outside	ekstero
observation	observado	over	super
observation point	observadejo	overcome	*venki
observer	observisto	overlay	*kovri, (tracing) tradesegno
obsolete	arkaika	overseas	transmara
obstacle	baro	overt	nekaŝa
obstruct	*bari		
obtain	*akiri	pack	pako
occasion	okazo	pact	interkonsento

Security Information

<i>English</i>	<i>Aggressor</i>
paddle	*padeli
paddle-boat	padelboato
parachute	*paraŝuti, paraŝuto
paralyze	paralizi
parallel	paralelo
park	parko, *enparkigi
parley	*priparoli
participate	*partopreni
partisan	partiano
party	<i>mil</i> grupo, (political) partio
pass	(mountain-) montpasejo
passage	pasejo
passive	pasiva
password	signaldiro
past	pasinteco, pasinta
path	vojeto
patriot (ic)	patrioto, patriota
patrol	*patroli, patrolo
paved road	ŝoseo
pay	*pagi, (payment) pago
peace (ful)	paco, paca
peak	(of mountain) pinto
pending	(about to happen) okazonta
penetrate	*penetri, (penetration) penetr(ad)o, (pene- trating) penetra
peninsula	duoninsulo
people	popolo
percentage	procento, procenta
perhaps	eble
perimeter	perimetra defendo
defense	
periscope	periskopo
permanent	ĉiama
personnel	personaro
petroleum	kruda petrolo
phase line	fazlinio
phosphorus	fosforo
photograph	*fotografi, fotografo
pier	(of a bridge) pontfosto, (in a harbor) ŝipdigo
pillbox	<i>mil</i> blokhauŝeto
pilot	*piloti, piloto
pincers	pincilo
pioneer	*pioniri, pioniro, pionira
pistol	pistolo
pivot (al)	*pivoti, pivoto, pivota

<i>English</i>	<i>Aggressor</i>
place	*loki, loko
plain	(steppe) stepo, (level land) ebenajo
plan	*plani, plano
plateau	altebenaĵo
platoon	plotono
pocket	poŝo
point	*montri, punkto
poison	veneno
police	polico, polica
policy	politiko
pond	lageto
pontoon	pontonono, (-bridge) pontono ponto
port	haveno
portable	portebila
position	<i>mil</i> pozicio
possible	ebla
post	(mount guard) *pos- teni, (camp, station, etc.) posteno, (up- right, stake, etc.) fosto
postpone	*prokrasti
power	forto
precaution	antaŭzorgo
precede	*antaŭiri
preliminary	pretiga
prepare (d)	*prepari, preta, (— position) <i>mil</i> pretpozicio
present	(time) estanteco, es- tanta, (introduce) *prezenti
president	prezidanto
prevent	*malebligi
primary	elementa
principal	ĉefa
priority	unuaeco
prison	karcerejo
prisoner	kaptito, (— of war) militkaptito
private	<i>mil</i> (simpla)soldato
private first class	(senior private) supera soldato
probable	probabla
probe	*sondi
proceed	(act by plan) *procedi, (procedure) procedo
proclaim	*proklami, (proclama- tion) proklamo

Security Information

English	Aggressor
prohibit	*malpermesi
project	(jut out) *elstari
projectile	pafjetaĵo
prominent	(projecting) elstara, eminenta
promote	(in rank) *promocii
proof	(evidence) pruvo
propaganda	propagando, (— device) propagandilo
propel	antaŭenigi
protect	*protekti
provision (s)	(stock, supply) provizo(j), (food supplies) manĝeblaĵoj
provisional	provizora
provost marshal	<i>mil</i> militpolicestro
proximity	proksimeco
psychology	psikologio, (psychological) psikologia
public	publiko, publika
publish	*eldoni
punish (ment)	*puni, puno
pursue	(run after) *postkuri, (pursuit) persekuto
put	*meti, (— in order) *ordigi, (— down) (subdue) *subigi
pyrotechnic (s)	piroteknika, pirotekniko
quantity	kvanto
quarantine	*kvaranteni, kvaranteno
quarry	ŝtonminejo
quarter	<i>mil</i> *kvartiri, kvartiro
quartermaster	<i>mil</i> furiro, <i>nav</i> kvartalmastro
quiet	trankvilo, trankvila
radar	radelamo, radelama
radio	radio, radia
radius	radio
raid	*invadeti, invadeto
railway	fervojo, (— train) vagonaro, (passenger train) personvagonaro, (railway station) stacidomo, (troop train) trupvagonaro, (track) relvojo

English	Aggressor
rain	*pluvi, pluvo, (rain-fall) pluvado
raincoat	pluvmantelo
rake	<i>mil</i> (with fire, enfilade) *enfil
rallying point	kolektiĝejo
ram	<i>mil</i> *rami, ramo
rampart	ramparo
range	(of gun, etc.) trafpovo, (within —) trafebla, (radio) amplekso, (of mountains) montaro
rank	(grade) rango
rapids	rapidfluejo
rate	(speed) rapideco, (at the rate of) po, (rate of exchange) kurso
rate of climb	suprenira rapideco
ration	*porcigi, (daily —) tagporcio
ravine	kanjoneto
reach	(attain) *atingi
read	*legi
ready	preta
rear	<i>mil</i> posto, posta, (rear area) postareo, (rear guard) postgvardio
rebel (lion)	*ribeli, ribel(ad)o
recall	*revoki
recent	(in time) freŝ(dat)a
recognition	rekono, rekona
recoilless	senresalta
recommend	*rekomendi
reconnoitre	*esplori, (reconnaissance) esplorado, esplora
record	(chronicle) kroniko, (register) *registri
recover	(get again) *retrovi
recruit	*rekrutigi, rekruto
red	ruĝo, ruĝa
refer	*rilat(ig)i
reference	aludo, (with . . . to) en rilato al
refinery	rafinejo
regiment	regimento
region	regiono
regulate	*reguligi, (regulation) regulo

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<i>English</i>	<i>Aggressor</i>
reinforce	*plifortikigi, <i>mil</i> (reinforcements) helptrupoj
release	*liberigi, liberigo
relieve	<i>Mil</i> (help) helpi, (relief) helpo
religion	religio
remain	*resti
remove	*demeti
rendezvous	rendevuo
reorganize	*reorganizi, (reorgani- zation) reorganizo
repair	*(mend) ripari, (repairs) riparoj
repel	*forpeli
replacement (s)	(person (s)) anstataŭulo(j)
report	*raporti, raporto
representative	reprezentanto, represents
reprisal	revengo, (to make —) *revengi
republic	respubliko
requisition	<i>mil</i> *rekvizicii, rekvizicio
rescue	*savi, savo
reserve	<i>mil</i> rezervitaro
reservoir	rezervujo
resist (ance)	*kontraŭstari, kontraŭstaro
resources	(mon)rimedoj
responsible	(answerable) priresponda
restore	(re-establish) *restarigi
restrict (ion)	*limigi, limigo
result	*rezulti, rezulto
retreat	*retiriĝi, retiriĝo
return	*reveni, reveno
reversal	renverso
revolution	(political) revolucio
rifle	pafilo, (rifleman) fuziliero
right	(direction) dekstro, dekstra
risk	risko
river	rivero
road	vojo
roadblock	vojblokado
rocket	raketo
room	spaco

<i>English</i>	<i>Aggressor</i>
roster	nomaro
rough	(bumpy, hilly) malebena
round	rondo
route	vojo, (enroute) survoje
routine	rutino, rutina
rubber	kaŭĉuko
ruin (s)	ruin(iĝ)oj
rule	*regi, regado, (as a —) generale
rumor	onidiro
runway	flugkurvojo
rust (y)	*rustigi, rusto
sabotage	*disrompi, disrompo
safe	(intact) sendifekta
safeguard	*gardi, gardilo
sail	*veliri
sailor	maristo
salient	elstaraĵo
sally	<i>avn</i> *elirataki, eliratako
salvo	salvo
same	sablo
sanitary	higiena
savage	sovaĝa
save	*ŝpari
say	*diri
scale	(measure) skalo
scarce	malabunda
schedule	*laŭplanordigi, laŭplanordo
school	lernejo
scientist	sciencisto
scout	<i>mil</i> *skolti, skolto
screen	*ŝirmi, ŝirmilo
sea	maro, mara, (seaport) marenurbo, (sea- coast) marbordo
searchlight	serĉlumilo
season	sezono
second lieutenant	subleŭtenanto
secret	sekreto, sekreta
section	<i>mil</i> sekcio
sector	sektoro
secure	*sekurigi, sekura
security	<i>mil</i> sekureco
segregate	*apartig
seize	*ekpreni
select	*elekti

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<i>English</i>	<i>Aggressor</i>
self	memo
send	*sendi, (send on) *transcendi
senior (ity)	<i>mil</i> supera, supereco
sentry	gardsoldato
separate	*apartig
sergeant	serĝento
sergeant major	ĉefserĝento
series	serio
service	<i>mil</i> deĵor(ad)o
serviceable	uzebla
several	kolkaj
severe	severa
shadow	ombro
shape	formo
sharpshooter	tiraljoro
shatter	*frakasi
she	ŝi
shell	<i>mil</i> *bombardi, bombo
shelter	(a —) ŝirmejo
ship	*enŝipigi, ŝipo
shipyard	ŝipkonstruejo
shoot	*pafi, (shot) paf
short	mallonga
shrapnel	ŝrapnelo
sick	(the —) malsanuloj, malsana
siege	sieĝo
sight	(perceive) *ekvidi, view vid(aĵ)o
sign	*subskribi, signo, (signature) subskribo
signal	*signali, signalo
silence	*silentigi, silento
since	de post
single	sola
sink	(go down) *mallevigi
sister	fratino
situation	(circumstance) situacio
size	(bulk) grandeco
sketch	*skizi, skizo
ski	skio, skia
skill	lerteco
skirmish	*bataleti, bataleto
sky	ĉielo
sleet	neĝpluvo
slope	deklivo
slow	malrapida, (retard) *malakceli, (be slow) *malfrui

<i>English</i>	<i>Aggressor</i>
small	malgranda
small arms	malgrandarmiloj
smell	*odori,odoro
smoke	fumo, (lay smoke) *fumsirmigi
smoke stack	funtubego
smuggle	*kontrabandi
sniper	solpafisto
snow	*neĝi, neĝo
so	(therefore) do, (thus) tiel, (so that) tiel ke
soft	mola
soldier	soldato
solid	solida
some	kelka(j)
son	filo
soon	(shortly) baldaŭ, (early) frue
(as) soon as possible	kiel eble plej baldaŭ
sound	*soni, sono, <i>nav</i> *sondi, (strait) markolo
south	sudo, suda
space	*interspaci
spare	ekstra
speak	*paroli
spearhead	*antaŭtati, antaŭtako
special	speciala
specialist	specialisto
speed	*rapidegi, rapideco
sphere	sfero
(in) spite of	malgraŭ
split	*fend(iĝ)i, fendo
spoil	*difekt(iĝ)i
spring	printempo, printempa, (of water) fonto
spur	sprono
spy	*spioni, spiono
squad	areto
squadron	<i>mil</i> eskadrono, <i>avn</i> eskadreto, <i>nav</i> eskadro
square	(public) placo
stabilize	*firmigi
staff	<i>mil</i> stabo, staba
stall	*halti
stamp	(seal) *sigeli
stand	*star(ig)i

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<i>English</i>	<i>Aggressor</i>	<i>English</i>	<i>Aggressor</i>
standard	normo, norma, (standard operating procedure, SOP) norma efika procedo, Noepo	surprise	*surprizi, surprizo, surpriza, (surprise attack) ekatako
star	astro	surrender	*kapitulaci, kapitulaco
start	*ekirigi	surround	*ĉirkaŭi
state	(nation) ŝtato	survey	*pririgardi, (ter) — mezuri
static	(radio) radimalhelpo, (motionless) senmova	suspect	*suspekti, suspektato
station	*postenigi	swamp	marĉo
stationary	fiksa	sworn	jurinta
statistics	statistikoj	synchronize	*samtempigi
status	rango	system (atic)	sistemo, sistema
steep	kruta	tactics	taktiko, (tactical) taktika
stiff	nefleksebla	take	(capture) *kapti
still	kvieta	take off	avi *ekflugi, ekflugo
stockade	palisaro	tank	mil tanko, (for water) akvujo, (tank car) cisternvagono
storm	(weather) *ventegi, blovado	tanker	portpetroŝipo
straggler	postĝinto	target	celaĵo, celaja
strait	markolo	taskforce	batalgrupo
strategy	strategio, (strategic) strategia	team	mil kunbatalantaro
stream	fluo	technical	teknika
street	strato	telegram	telegramo
strength (en)	mil fortikeco, *fortikigi	telegraph	*telegrafi
strike	*frapi	telephone	*telefono, telefono
strong	forta, mil (a strong-point) fortikloko	teletype	*telemaŝinskribi, tele-skribmaŝino
stubborn	obstina	televis	*televidebligi, (television) televido, tele-vida, (receiver) tele-vidilo
submachine gun	submaŝinpafilo	temperature	temperaturo
submarine	submarŝipo, submara	temporary	provizora
subordinate	*subigi, subulo, suba	tent	tendo
substitute	*anstataŭ(ig)i, anstataŭanto, anstataŭa	terminal	finajo, fina
suburb	ĉirkaŭturbo	terms	kondiĉoj
success (ful)	sukceso, sukcesa	terrain	militteraĵo, militteraja
such (a)	tia	territory	teritorio
sudden	subita	test	*provi
suffer	*suferi	text	teksto
summer	somero, somera	than	ol
summit	supro	thank	*danki
sun	suno	that	ke, (that, that one) tiu, (that thing) tio(n), (that sort of) tia, (who, which) kiu, (what, which) kio(n)
superior	supera, (superiority) supereco		
supply	*provizi, provizo		
support	*subteni, subteno		
supreme	superega		
surface	supraĵo, supraĵa		
surplus	troaĵo		

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<i>English</i>	<i>Aggressor</i>	<i>English</i>	<i>Aggressor</i>
theater	teatro	train	(railroad) vagonaro, *ekzerciĝi
their	ilia	training	ekzere(iĝ)ado, (state of) prepariteco
then	(at that time) tiam, (afterwards) poste, (in that case) tiu- kaze	transfer	*transigi, transigo
there	(in that place) tie, (to that place) tien, (there is, there are) jen estas	transmit	*transsendi, (trans- mission) sendo, (transmitter) sendilo
they	ili	transport	*transporti, (transpor- tation) transportado, (ship) transportŝipo
thick	densa	trap	*kapti, kaptilo
thin	*maldensigi, malsolida	travel	*vojiri, vojir(ad)o
think	*pensi	treaty	(between nations) traktato
thirsty	soifa	tree	arbo, arba
this	(one) ĉi tiu, (thing) ĉi tio	trench	tranĉeo
thoroughfare	ĉefstrato	triangle	triangulo, (triangular) triangula
though	kvankam, (even if) eĉ se, (nevertheless) tamen, (as though) kvazaŭ	tripod	tripiedo, tripeda
through	(by means of) par, (be- cause of) pro	triumph	*triumfi, triumfo
throw	*ĵeti	troop	mil trupo
thunderstorm	fulmotondro	truck	ŝarĝveturilo
tide	tajdo, (high tide) alt- maro, (low tide) malaltmaro	truth	(accuracy) vereco, (a fact) veraĵo
tight	(taut) ŝtreĉita	try	*peni
time	(regulate) *altempigi, tempo	tunnel	tunelo
timetable	horlibro	turn	*turni, turno
to	al, (in order to) por	turret	tureto
today	hodiaŭ	type	tipo
together	kune	ultimatum	ultimato
tomorrow	morgaŭ	unconditional	absoluta
tonnage	spacgrandeco	unconditionally	senkondiĉe
tonight	hodiaŭ nokte	undefended	nedefendita
too	(also) ankau, (too much) tro	under	sub, suba, (less than) malpli ol
topography	topografio, topografia	underestimate	*neĝustetaksi
torpedo	*torpedi, torpedo	underpass	subpasejo
total	*sumigi, sumo	(the) under- signed	(la) subskribinto
tow	*treni	understand	*kompreni
toward (s)	en direkto al	uniform	uniformo, (of one kind) unuforma
town	urbo, urba	unit	unito, (as in "unit of fire," etc.) unuo
town hall	urbodomo	universal	universala
tracer (bullet)	sekvebla (kuglo)	unless	se . . . ne
traffic	trafiko	unload	*malŝarĝi
trailer	sekvaveturilo	unoccupied	neokupata
		until	ĝis

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<i>English</i>	<i>Aggressor</i>
up	supre, (upper) supra
upon	sur
urgent	(to be —) *urĝi, urĝa
us	nin
use	*uzi, uz(ad)o, (use up) *konsumi
useful	utila
usual	ordinara
valley	valo
value	valoro, *ŝati
vehicle	veturilo
verify	*konfirmi
veteran	veterana
veterinary	veterinara
vicinity	najbarajo
victim	viktimo
victory	venko
vigilance	observemo
village	vilaĝo, vilaĝa
visibility	videbleco
visit	*viziti, vizito
voice	voĉo
volley	salvo
volume	amplekso
volunteer	*sinproponi, volontulo
vulnerable	vundebla
wait	*atendi
walk	*piediri
wall	muro
war	*militi, milito, milita
warehouse	magazeno
warm	varma
warship	militŝipo
waste	*malŝpari, malŝparo, (wasteful) malŝparema
watch	*gardi, gardo, (time- piece) horloĝeto
water	akvo
way	(route) vojo
we	ni
weak (en)	malforta, *malfortigi
weapon	armilo
weather	vetero, (survive) *transvivi
week	semajno
west	okcidento, okcidenta

<i>English</i>	<i>Aggressor</i>
what	(thing) kio, kion, tio kio, (— sort of) kia, (which) kiu
when (ever)	kiam, kiam ajn
where (ever)	kie, kie ajn, (where- abouts) kieesto
whether	ĉu
which	(one) kiu, (thing) kio
while	dum
white	blanko, blanka
who (m)	kiu, kiun, (whose) kies
whole	tuto, (intact) sendifekta
why	kial
wife	edzino
win	*gajni
wind	vento
winter	*travintri, vintro, vintra
wipe out	*ekstermi
wire	metalfadeno, *telegrafi, (lay wire) *sterni drato(j)n
with	kun
withdraw (al)	*retiri, retiriĝo
withhold	*deteni
without	sen, (without fail) nepre
withstand	*rezisti
woman	virino
woods	arbaro
word	vorto
work	*labori, laboro
world	mondo, monda
worst	plej malbona
wound	*vundi, vundo
wreck	*(ŝip)perei, (ŝip)pereo
write	*skribi
wrong	malĝusta, malbonfaro
year	jaro
yellow	flavo, flava
yesterday	hieraŭ
you	vi, vin, (your, yours) via
young	ĵuna
zero	nulo
zone	zono, (combat) batal- zono, (defensive) defenda zona

7. AGGRESSOR-ENGLISH

<i>Aggressor</i>	<i>English</i>	<i>Aggressor</i>	<i>English</i>
abarego	forest	altempigi	time, regulate
absoluta	unconditional	alterigo	landing
adjutanto	adjutant	alterirstrio	landing strip
admiralo	admiral	altmaro	high tide
administra	administrative	altranga	field grade
administracio	staff, administration	alude	reference
administrado	administration	alveni	arrive
adreso	(of letter) address	ambasadorejo	embassy
aerglitilo	glider	ambaŭ	both
acero	air, atmosphere	ambulaneo	ambulance
aerodromo	airfield	amfibia	amphibious
aeroplano	airplane	amiko	friend
aerplanejo	hangar	amplekso	radio range
aerportata	airborne	ankaŭ	too, also
agada	executive	ankrigi	anchor
agadisto	executive	ankro	anchor
agento	agent	anstataŭ	instead of
agi	to act	anstataŭa	substitute
ago	action	anstataŭ(ig)i	substitute
Agreso	Aggressor	anstataŭulo(j)	replacement (s) (per- son)
akceli	accelerate	anstaŭauto	substitute
akcepti	to accept	antaŭ	before
akcidento	accident	antaŭa	former
akiri	obtain	antaŭataki	spearhead
aktiva	active	antaŭatako	spearhead
aktivigi	activate	antaŭenigi	propel
akuzi	charge	antaŭeniro	advance
akuzo	charge	antaŭgrupo	advance party
akvo	water	antaŭgvardio	advance guard
akvujo	water tank	antaŭiri	precede
al	to	antaŭposteno	outpost
alarmo	alert	antaŭzorgo	precaution
alfuo	flood tide	aparato	apparatus
alĝustigi	adjust	aparta	separate, special
alia	other	aparteni al	belong to
alianco	alliance	apartigi	segregate, detach, separate
alkoholo	alcohol		
alligi	attack		
alligita	attached		
alamtaĵo	annex	aprobi	approve
almeti	annex	aprobo	approval
alproksimiĝi	approach	apude	next
alproksimiĝo	approach	apude	nearby
alsalti	mil assault	arba	tree
alsalto	mil assault	arbarego	forest
alta	high	arbaro	woods
Alta Komando	High Command	arbet barilo	hedge
altebenaĵo	plateau	arbo	tree
alteco	altitude, height	areo	area
		areto	squad

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<i>Aggressor</i>	<i>English</i>	<i>Aggressor</i>	<i>English</i>
arkaika	obsolete	batili	battle, fight
armeo	army	bataliono	battalion
armi	arm	batalgrupo	task force
armilo	arm weapon	batalkunvenejo	assembly area
armitfortoj	Armed Force	batalo	battle, fight, action
armiloj (mal- grand)	arms (small)	batalplana skad- ro	fighter squadron
artilerio	artillery	batalplano	fighter (plane)
asekuri	insure	batalŝipo	battleship
asigni	allot	batalzono	combat zone
asigni al	allocate	baterio	elec or mil battery
asignitcj	allotment	baza	basic
astro	star, heavenly body	besto	animal
atakema	aggressive	betono	concrete (for buildings)
ataki	attack	bivaki	bivouac
atako	attack	blanka	white
atendi	expect, wait	blanko	white
atest(a)j	evidence	blokadi	blockade
atingi	reach	blokado	blockade
atmosfera	atmosphere	blokhaŭseto	mil pillbox
atolo	atoll	blkkhaŭso	block house
atomo	atom	bloki	block
aŭ . . . aŭ	either . . . or	bloko	block
aŭdi	hear	blovado	storm (weather)
aŭskulti	listen	blov(eg)o	blast
aŭtentikigi	authenticate	blua	blue
aŭtomata	automatic	boato	boat
aŭtomato	automatic	bombardaero- plano	bomber
aŭtoritato	authority	bombar- daproksimiĝo	bcmbing run
aviadarmeo	air army	bombardi	bombard
aviadfluego	avn flight	bombardo	bcmbardment
aviadfertoj	air forces	bombkanono	mortar cannon
aviado	aviation	bombo	bomb
aviadportŝipo	aircraft carrier	bombo	mil shell
aviadŝiparo	air fleet	bona	good
avizi	notify	bonego	excellent
azimuta	azimuth	bond	good
azimuto	azimuth	bordo	river bank
bajoneto	bayonet	bosko	grove
baldaŭ	soon	breĉo	(opening) breach
balono	balloon	brigadestro	Brigadier (General)
baraĵo	mil barrage	brigado	brigade
barĝo	barge	brulado	fire
bari	obstruct	bruliga	incendiary
bariero	barrier	brul(ig)i	burn
barilo	fence	brulvundo	burn
baro	obstacle	bruna	brown
bastiono	bastion	bulteno	bulletin
bataleti	skirmish		
bataleto	skirmish		

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<i>Aggressor</i>	<i>English</i>
celaĵa	target
celaĵo	<i>mil</i> objective, target
celi	aim
cento	cent
centralizi	centralize
centrigi	center
centro	center
cenzuri	censor
cenzuristo	(person) censor
cenzuro	censorship
cigaredo	cigarette
ciklono	cyclone
cisternvagono	tank car
civila aferoj	civil affairs
ĉar	because
ĉaro	car
ĉe	at (place)
ĉefa	principal
ĉefmarŝalo	field marshal
ĉefserĝento	sergeant major
ĉefsideo	headquarters
ĉefstrato	thoroughfare
ĉeftero	mainland
ĉefurbo	capital city
ĉefvojo	highway
ĉevalo	horse
ĉi tie	here
ĉi tio	this (thing)
ĉi tiu	this (one)
ĉiama	permanent
ĉielo	sky
ĉifri	code
ĉio	all
ĉirkaŭ	around
ĉirkaŭi	surround
ĉirkaŭurbo	suburbs
ĉiu	every
ĉiutaga person- ara raporto	daily strength report
ĉu	whether, if
danĝera	dangerous
danĝero	danger
danki	thank
dato	date
daŭre	duration
daŭri	last
daŭro	duration
de	from, by
deĉifri	decipher, decode

<i>Aggressor</i>	<i>English</i>
defendazono	defense zone
defendi	defend
defensivo	<i>mil</i> defensive
deĵor(ad)o	service
dekliveco	(map) declination
deklivo	slope, bank
dekreti	decree
dekstra	(direction) right
dekstro	(direction) right
delto	delta
demandado	interrogation
demandi	interrogate
demeti	remove
demokratio	democracy
denove	again
densa	thick, dense
depeŝo	(report) dispatch
depost	since
depoto	<i>mil</i> depot
depuŝi	dislodge
deputito	deputy
destroĵero	<i>nav</i> destroyer
deteni	withhold
detruado	demolition
detrui	destroy
devi	have to, be about to
devigi	force
devigvarbi	conscript
devigvarbo	conscription
devo	duty
dezerto	desert
diagramo	diagrams
difekt(ig)i	spoil
difekto	damage
difini	assign
digo	dam, embankment
diktatoro	dictator
dikti	(letter) dictate
dinamejo	<i>elec</i> generating station
Dio	God
direkti	direct
direkto	direction
diri	say
disa	extended
disciplini	discipline
disciplino	discipline
disfrotado	attrition
disigi	disband, disperse
disigo	dispersal
disrompi	sabotage
disromp(ig)i	disrupt

Security Information

<i>Aggressor</i>	<i>English</i>	<i>Aggressor</i>	<i>English</i>
disromp(ig)o	disrupt (ion)	ekokupi	occupy a country, etc.
disrompo	sabotage	ekokupo	occupation of a country, etc.
distanco	distance	(ek)pafi	fire
distendi	deploy	ekpreni	seize
distribui(ad)o	distribution	ekspedi	dispatch, forward
distribui	distribute	ekspedicia	expeditionary
disvastigi	broadcast, disseminate	ekspedicio	expedition
disvastigo	broadcast	eksperimenta	experimental
diversa	different	eksperimento	experiment
divizio	<i>mil</i> division	eksplodigi	blast, detonate
dizela	Diesel	eksplodilo	<i>mil</i> mine
do	so (therefore)	eksplodo	detonation
dokaro	dockyard	ekstera	outer, outside, external
doko	dock	ekstere	outside
doktoro	(title) doctor	ekstermi	wipe out
dokumenta	documentary	ekstero	outside
dokumenti	document	ekster(aj)o	exterior
dokumento	document	ekstra	spare
dolaro	dollar	ekstrema	extreme
domo	house	ekstremo	extreme
doni	give	ekstro	odd, extra
donitaĵoj	data	ekvatora	equatorial
drenilo	culvert	ekvatoro	equator
dum	while, during	ekvidi	sight
dumkomandanto	acting commander	ekzameni	examine
dungi	employ, hire	ekzameno	examination
duobla	double	ekzekuti	execute (criminal)
duobligi	duplicate	ekzemplo	example, case (instance)
duoinsulo	peninsula	ekzerc(ig)ado	training
duono	half	eldoni	publish
duontirilvagono	<i>mil</i> half-track	elekti	select, elect
duplikato	duplicate	elektila	elite
ebla	possible	elekto	election
eble	perhaps	elektro	electricity
ebenaĵo	plain	elementa	primary
ebenigi	level	elemento	<i>mil</i> component
ec se	though (even if)	elirataki	<i>avn</i> sally
edzino	wife	eliratako	<i>avn</i> sally
efektive	in fact	elirejo	outlet
efektivigi	execute	ellabori	engineer
efikeco	efficiency	elsalti	<i>mil</i> drop
efikigi	enforce	elzalto	<i>mil</i> drop
ekbrilo	flash	elsaltzono	drop zone
ekflugo	<i>avn</i> take off	elsipigo	debarkation
ekataŭtato	<i>mil</i> surprise attack	elsipigi	disembark
ekzerc(ig)i	train	elstara	projecting, prominent
ekfluigi	<i>avn</i> take off	elstaraĵo	salient
ekipaĵo	equipment	elstari	project, jut out
ekipi	equip		
ekirigi	start		

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<i>Aggressor</i>	<i>English</i>
elturmenti	harass
elvagonigi	detrain
embuski	ambush
embusko	ambush
eminenta	prominent
eminentularo	elite
en	in
en direkto al	toward (s)
en okazo de	in case of
en rilato al	in reference to
endokigi	(ship) dock
endoktrinigi	indoctrinate
eniri	enter
enir(ej)o	entrance
enfli	enfilade, with fire, rake
enfluejo	river mouth
enfosi	dig in
enhaveco	capacity
enhospitaligi	hospitalize
enlistigi	list
enlokigi	emplace
enlokigo	emplacement
enmetaĵo	enclosure (letter)
enparkigi	park
enŝipigi	ship, embark
enŝipigo	embarkation
enteni	contain
envagonigi	entrain
envolvado	envelopment
envolvi	envelop
epidemic	epidemic
eraro	error
escepto	exception
esenca	essential
eskadreto	avn squadron
eskadro	nav squadron
eskadrono	mil squadron
eskorti(o)	convoy, escort
esperi	hope
espero	hope
esplorado	reconnaissance
esplori	reconnoitre
estanta	present
estanteco	present time
esti	be
estonteco	future
estro	leader
etendi	expand, extend
evakui	mil, evacuate
evidenta	apparent

<i>Aggressor</i>	<i>English</i>
eviti	avoid
fabrikejo	factory
faciligi	facilitate
fajrestinga signal	curfew
fako	department
fakto	fact
faktoro	factor
fari	commit an act, make
farmbieno	cultivated soil
farmtenejo	barn
farte	state of health
faŭko	mouth of gorge, tun- nel, etc.
fazlinio	phase line
federacio	federation
fend(iĝ)i	split
fendo	split
ferdeko	deck (of ship)
fervojo	railway
fiksa	stationary
filo	son
fin	terminal
fin	terminal
financa	finance
financo	finance
fin(iĝ)i	end
fino	end
firmiĝi	stabilize
fjorda	fjord
flago	flag
flagraĵo	flare
flamĵetilo	flame thrower
flankmovado	flanking movement
flanko	flank
flankpafaro	broadside
flava	yellow
flavo	yellow
flegint(in)o	nurse
flotanta	afloat
flugi	fly
flugkurvojo	runway
fluo	current, stream
fondi	establish
fonto	spring (of water)
foresta senper- mese	absent without leave
forigi	eliminate
foriĝi	happen
foriri	depart
forkuranto	deserter

RESTRICTED—Security Information

<i>Aggressor</i>	<i>English</i>	<i>Aggressor</i>	<i>English</i>
forkuri	desert	garnisono	garrison
forlasi	abandon	garnizoni	garrison
form(ig)ado	formation	gaso	gas
formo	shape	generalo	<i>mil</i> general
forpeli	repel	geografia	geographical
forpermeso	furlough	geografio	geography
forta	strong	gerila	guerilla
fortikaĵo	fort	gerilo	guerilla
fortikeco	<i>mil</i> strength	giroskopo	gyroscope
fortikigi	fortify, <i>mil</i> strengthen	glaciĝi	ice
fortikigo	fortification	glacio	ice
fortikloko	<i>mil</i> strong point	gorĝo	<i>geol</i> gorge
forto	power	golfo	<i>geog</i> bay, gulf
fortoj	<i>mil</i> forces	(laŭ)grada	gradual
fosaĵo	dike	granda	big, large
fosforo	phosphorus	grandeco	size (bulk)
fosi	entrench	grava	important, bad
fosto	post (upright) (stake)	grenadjetegilo	grenade launcher
fotografajo	photograph	grenado	grenade
fragmenta	fragmentary	grimpi	climb
fragmento	fragment	griza	gray
frakasi	shatter, crush	grundo	ground, soil
frapi	strike	grumpo	group
fratiĝi	fraternize	gvardio	<i>mil</i> guard
fratino	sister	ĝenerala	general
fremda	foreign	ĝenerale	as a rule
freŝdata	recent (in time)	ĝi	it
fronto	<i>mil</i> front	ĝis	until
frosti	freeze	haltejo	halt
frue	soon (early)	halti	stall, halt
fulmotondro	thunderstorm	havebla	available (procurable)
fumo	smoke	haveno	harbor
fumŝirmigi	lay smoke	havenurbo	sea port
fumtubego	smoke stack	havi	have
fundo	bottom	haŭbizo	howitzer
funkci(ad)o	operation, working	hejmposteno	home station
funkcio	function	hela	light (color)
funkci(ig)i	operate, function	heliokoptero	helicopter
furiro	<i>mil</i> quartermaster	helpanto	auxiliary
futo	foot (measure)	helpi	help, <i>mil</i> relieve
fuziliero	fusilier (riflemen)	helpo	help, <i>mil</i> relief
		helptrupoj	<i>mil</i> reinforcements
gajn(aĵ)o	gain	heroa	heroic
gajni	gain, win, make	heroo	hero
garantiulo	hostage	hieraaŭ	yesterday
gardi	guard, watch, safe-guard	higiena	sanitary, hygienic
gardilo	safeguard	higieno	hygiene
gardito	guard	hodiaŭ	today
gardo	guard	hodiaŭ nokte	tonight
gardsoldato	sentry	honoro	honor

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<i>Aggressor</i>	<i>English</i>
hor de Grenviĉo	Greenwich time
hordo	horde
horlibro	timetable
horlogeto	watch, timepiece
horo	hour
hospitalo	hospital
identa	same
identlibro	identity book
identiga	call-letter, call-sign
radisignal	
ideo	idea
ili	they
ilia	their
improvizi	improvise
imuna	immune
inciti	incite
indigeno	native
idigena	native
industria	industrial
industrio	industry
infanterio	infantry
infekti	infect
infekto	infect (ion)
informi	inform
informo	information
ingeniero	engineer
insignoj	insignia
inspektado	inspection
inspekti	inspect
installaĵo	installation
instrui	instruct
instruĉio	instruction
instrukcil(j)	direction (s)
insularo	archipelago
insulo	island
inteligenteco	intelligence
intenco	intention
inter	between
interkruciĝi	intersect
interna	interior, inland, inner
internigejo	internment camp
internigi	intern
interno	interior
interpacigi	mediate
interpreti	interpret
interpretisto	interpreter
interrelo	railroad guage
intersanĝi	exchange
interspaci	space
interspaco	interval

<i>Aggressor</i>	<i>English</i>
invadeti	raid
invadeto	raid
invadi	invade
invado	invasion
iri	go
istumo	isthmus
izoli	isolate
jara	annual
jaro	year
je	at (time)
jen estras	there is, there are
juĝadvokato	judge advocate
juna	young
jurinta	sworn
justeco	justice
jetaĵo	missile
ĵeti	throw
ĵunglo	jungle
ĵurnalo	newspaper
kabano	cabin
kablo	cable
kadeto	<i>mil</i> or <i>nav</i> cadet
karrulo	cadre
kaj	and
kakpo	flak
kalibro	caliber
kampa	field
kampa hospitalo	field hospital
kampanjo	campaign
kamparo	country (rural areas)
kampekipo	field equipment
kampfortikaĵoj	field fortifications
kamploĝejo	camp
kampo	field
kampoperacio	<i>mil</i> field operations
kampporcio	field ration
kamuflado	camouflage
kamufli	camouflage
kanalo	canal, channel
kanjoneto	ravine, gully
kanjono	gorge
kanonaro	ordnance
kanonisto	gunner
kapabla	able
kapablo	ability
kapitano	<i>mil</i> or <i>nav</i> captain
kapitulaci(o)	surrender
kaporalo	corporal

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<i>Aggressor</i>	<i>English</i>	<i>Aggressor</i>	<i>English</i>
kapti	trap, take, capture	klopoda	effort,
kaptilo	trap	klora	chlorine
kaptito	prisoner	kloro	chlorine
kapto	capture	knoata	known
karabeno	carbine	kodo	code
karcerejo	prison	koloro	color
kartoĉbalteo	bandolier	kolektaloko	collecting point
kartoĉo	cartridge	kolektiĝejo	rallying point
kartverki	map	kolkaĵ	several
kaŝi	conceal	komandanto	lieutenant colonel,
kasko	helmet		commander
kaŝo	concealment	komandi	command
katastrofo	disaster	komando	command
katedralo	cathedral	kombin(iĝ)i	combine
kategorio	category	komenci	begin
kaŭĉuko	rubber	kompreni	understand
kavalerio	cavalry	komunik(iĝ)i	communicate
kavego	gulf (on hand)	komuniko	communication
kazerno	barracks	koncentrigi	concentrate
ke	that	koncentrigo	concentration
kelka (j)	some	koncerne	concerning
kemia militado	chemical warfare	kondiĉo	condition
kerno	nucleus	kondiĉoj	terms
kesto	case	konduki	lead
kia	(sort of) what	konferenco	conference
kial	why	konfirmi	verify
kiam	when	konfuzo	disorder
kiamajn	whenever	koni	know
kiamaniere	how	konservi	maintain
kie	where	konstanta	constant
kie ajn	wherever	konstru(aĵ)o	building
kieesto	whereabouts	konstrui	construct
kiel	as	konsumi	use up
kiel eble plej bal-	as soon as possible	kontakto	contact
daŭ		kontinento	continent
kies	whose	kontingento	contingent of troops
kio	(thing) what, (thing) which, that	kontrabandi	smuggle
kiom	how many	kontraŭ	against
kion	(thing) what	kontraŭataki	counterattack
kirasaĵo	armor plate	kontraŭatako	counterattack
kiraso	armor	kontraŭaviada	antiaircraft
kiraspenetra	armor piercing	kontraŭgas-	gas mask
kiu	what, which (— one) which, who, that	masko	
kiun	whom	kontraŭper-	antipersonnel
klara	clear	sonara	
klarigi	clear, explain	kontraŭstari	resist
klarigo	explanation	kontraŭstaro	resistance
klimato	climate	kontraŭtanka	antitank
kliŝaĵo	negative of photograph	kontrolado	control, supervision
		kontroli	control
		konturo	contour

~~RESTRICTED~~ Security Information

<i>Aggressor</i>	<i>English</i>	<i>Aggressor</i>	<i>English</i>
konvenaj signoj	conventional signs and	kvaranteni	quarantine
kaj simboloj	symbols	kvarateno	quarantine
koordinatoj	coordinates	kvartalministro	nav quartermaster
korpo	body	kvartiri	mil quarter
korpuso	corps	kvartiro	mil quarters
korveto	corvette	kvietia	still
kot	dirt		
kct vojo	dirt road	labori	work
kota	muddy	laboro	work
koto	mud	laciĝo	fatigue
kovri	overlay	laĝeto	pond
kovrilaĵo	coverage	lago	lake
kradkvadrato	grid square	lanĉi	launch
krado	map grid	lando	land, country
kratero	crater	landkarto	map
kredi	believe	lasi	leave
kresk(ad)o	growth	lasta	last
kreski	increase	latitudo	latitude
kresto	crest	laŭ	according to
kriza	critical	laŭdinda	meritorious
krom	except	laŭdo	commendation
kroniko	record (chronicle)	laŭgrada	gradual
krozŝipo	cruiser	laŭlonge de	along
kruda petrolo	petroleum	laŭplanordigi	schedule
kruta	steep	laŭplanordo	schedule
kuglo	bullet	legi	read
kulpa	guilty	legio	legion
kulpo	guilty	legitimiloj	credentials
kultura tero	cultivated soil	lergeno	school
kun	with	lerteco	skill
kuna	joint	leŭtenanto	lieutenant
kunbatalantaro	mil team	levi	elevate
kune	together	levponfo	drawbridge
kunfrapo	impact	li	he
kuniĝo	junction	libera	free
kunligano	ally	libereco	liberty
kunligi	ally	liberigi	liberate, release
kunligo	liaison	ligtrabo	girder
kunlabori	collaborate	limigi	restrict
kunmetita	composite	limiĝi	limit
kunveni	assemble	limigo	restriction
kuraca	medical	limituŝaĵo	abutment
kuraca posteno	aid station	limo	limit
kuraci	doctor	linguo	language
kuracisto	doctor	linio	line
kurbo	curve	lingvisto	linguist
kuriero	courier	listo	list
kurso	rate of exchange	loĝigi	billet
kvankam	though	lojala	loyal
kvanto	quantity	loka	local
kvanzaŭ	as though	loki	place

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<i>Aggressor</i>	<i>English</i>	<i>Aggressor</i>	<i>English</i>
loko	place	malpermesi	prohibit
lokomotivo	locomotive	malpeza	lightweight
longa	long	malplej	least
longeco	length	malpli ol	(less than) under
longitudo	longitude	malplimulto	minority
lubrikaĵo	lubricant	malpurigi	contaminate
lumo	light	malrapida	slow
lumturo	lighthouse	malsana	sick
luno	moon	malsanuloj	the sick
		malŝargi	unload
magazino	warehouse, mil depot	malsat(eg)o	famine
magneta	magnetic	malsati	hunger
majero	<i>mil</i> major	malsato	hunger
makadamo	macadam	malsekeco	humidity
maksimumo	maximum	malsolida	thin
malabunda	scarce	malŝparema	wasteful
malakcela bata-	delaying action	malŝpari	waste
lado		malŝparo	waste
malakceli	slow (retard)	malŝupreniri	descend
malalta	low	malvarmo	(the) cold
malaltamaro	low tide	mandata	mandatory
malamika	hostile	mandato	mandate, order
malamiko	enemy		(written authority)
malantaŭ	behind	mangeblaĵoj	provisions (food supplies)
malaprobi	disapprove		
malbonfaro	wrong	mangrenado	handgrenade
maldekstra	left	maniero	manner
maldensigi	thin	mankanta	missing
malebena	rough, bumpy, hilly	manki	lack
malebligi	prevent	manovri	maneuver
malferm(ig)i	open	manovro	maneuver
malforta	weak	mansignali	motion
malfrua	late	mara	sea
malfrui	slow, be slow	marborda	shore
malfunkcii	fail	marbordo	beach, seacoast
malĝojo	distress	marbordoteno	beachhead
malgrandarmiloj	small arms	marĉo	swamp, marsh
malgranda	little, small	marenfluejo	estuary
malgraŭ	in spite of	Marfortoj	Naval Forces
malĝusta	wrong	margineno	border
malhelpi	hinder	maristo	sailor
mallarga	narrow	markarto	<i>nav</i> map, chart
mallargigi	narrow	markolo	strait, sound
mallevigi	sink, go down	maro	sea
mallojala	disloyal	marŝalo	Marshal
mallonga	short	marŝantaro	<i>mil</i> column
mallumo	darkness	marveturigi	navigate
malmobilizi	demobilize	marŝi	march
malnova	old (not new)	marŝo	(a) march
malordigi	disorganize	marsoldato	marine soldier
malporigi	eliminate	maŝino	machine

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<i>Aggressor</i>	<i>English</i>
maŝinpafilo	machinegun
maski	disguise
matena	morning
mateno	morning
mato	mat
medalo	medal
mekanikita	mechanized
memo	self
mendi	order
mendo	order
meriti	merit
merito	merit
metalfadeno	wire
meteorologio	meteorology
meti	lay, put
meza	medium
meze de	among
mezuri (ter)	survey
mezurigi	measure
mezuro	measure
mi	I (pronoun)
milita	military, war
milita tribunalo	court martial
militi	war
militjuĝi	court martial
mil itkaptito	prisoner of war
milito	war
mil itpastro	chaplain
mil itpolicestro	provost marshal
mil itŝipo	warship
mil itspirito	morale
mil itteraĵo,	terrain
mil itteraĵa	
minaci	menace
minaco	menace
minkampo	mil minefield
minimumo	minimum
minus	minus
minuto	minute (time)
mobilizi	mobilize
modeli	model
modelo	model
moderna	up to date
modifi	modify
mola	soft
monato	month
monda	world
mondo	world
monitoro	monitor
mono	money
monrimejoj	resources

<i>Aggressor</i>	<i>English</i>
monsubteni	finance
montaro	range of mountains
montego	mountain
montelo	hill
monteta	hilly
montgorĝo	geol gorge
monto	mountain
montpasejo	pass
montri	indicate, point
morgaŭ	tomorrow
mortiga	fatal
mortigi	kill
motivo	cau.
motociklo	motorcycle
motoveturilo	motor vehicle
movado	movement
movebla	mobile
movi	move
movo	motion
multo	much
municio	munitions
muro	wall
nacia	national
nacieco	nationality
naciismo	nationalism
nacio	nation
najbaraĵo	vicinity
navigacio	navigation
ne	not (negative)
nebulega	foggy
nebulo	fog
necesa	necessary
nedefendita	undefended
nefermita	open
nefleksebla	stiff
negativo	negative
neĝi	snow
neĝo	snow
neĝpluvo	sleet
neĝustetaksi	underestimate
nek	nor
nek . . . nek	neither . . . nor
nekaŝa	overt
nemultaj	few
neniam	never
nenio	none, nothing
neniu	nobody
neokupata	unoccupied
nepost	not later than

INDEXED—Security Information

<i>Aggressor</i>	<i>English</i>
nepre	without fail
netransirebla	impassable
neŭtrala	neutral
neŭtraliĝi	neutralize
neŭtraleco	neutrality
neŭtralulo	neutral person
ni	us
nia	overt
nigra	black
nin	us
nivelo	level
(Noepo) norma	standard operating
efika procedo	procedure (SOP)
nokta	night
nokto	night
nomaro	roster
nombri	count, number of
nombro(da)	number (quantity)
nomenklatur	nomenclature
nomi	name
nomo	name
norda	north
nordo	north
norma	standard, norm, normal
nova	new
novaĵo	news
nuba	cloudy
nubigi	cloud
nubo	cloud
nuligi	cancel
nulo	zero, nothing
numeri	number
numero	number
nun	now
nur	only
nutraĵo	food
nutri	feed
oazo	oasis
obei	obey
objectiva	objective
observadejo	observation point
observado	observation
observemo	vigilance
observisto	observer
obstina	stubborn
oceano	ocean
odori	smell
odoro	smell
ofensiva	mil offensive

<i>Aggressor</i>	<i>English</i>
ofensivo	mil offensive
oficejo	office, bureau
oficiala	official
oficiro	mil officer
oficisto	clerk, official
okazaro	incident
okazi	happen
okazo	occasion
okazonta	pending (about to happen)
okcidenta	west
okcidento	west
okupi	occupy
okupo	occupation
ol	than
oleeca	oily
oleo	oil
oleoputo	oil well
ombro	shadow
ondropilo	breakwater
onidiro	rumor
operacio	med or mil operation
opozicio	opposite (political)
ordendonaci	mil decorate
ordenlaŭdo	mil citation
ordigi	put in order
ordinara	usual, customary
ordono	order
organizaĵo	an organization
organizi	organize
organizo	organization
orientilo	land mark
origino	original
paca	peaceful
paco	peace
padelboato	paddle boat
padeli	paddle
pafado	firing (weapons)
pafbaterio	firing battery
pafdirektada centro	fire direction center
pafejo	firing position
pafhelpa	fire support
pafhelpo	fire support
pafi	fire, shoot
pafilo	rifle
pafjetaĵo	projectile
pafkampo	field of fire
pafkunordigo	fire coordination
naŭmunicio	ammunition

Security Information

<i>Aggressor</i>	<i>English</i>	<i>Aggressor</i>	<i>English</i>
pafplano	fire plan	piroteknika	pyrotechnic
pafpovo	fire power	pirotekniko	pyrotechnics
pafregadareto	fire control net	pistolo	pistol
pafsupereco	fire superiority	pivota	pivotal
paftasko	fire mission	pivoti	pivot
pagi	pay	placo	public square
pago	pay, payment	plani	plan
pako	pack	plano	plan
palisaro	stockade	plata	flat
paralelo	parallel	platvagono	railroad flat car
paralizi	paralyze	plej	most
paraŝuti	parachute	plej bona	best
paraŝuto	parachute	pli	more
paroli	speak	pli bona	better
partiano	partisan	plibonigi	improve
partio	pol party, side	plifortikigi	reinforce
partopreni	participate	pligranda	major
pasejo	passage	pligrandigi	enlarge
pasinta	past	pliigitaĵo	mil increment
pasinteco	past	plimulto	majority
pasiva	passive	plotono	platoon
patrioto	patriot	plu	more (time or space)
patro	father	pluvado	rainfall
patrolando	homeland	pluvi	rain
patroli	patrol	pluvmantelo	raincoat
patrolo	patrol	pluvo	rain
penetra	penetrating	polica	police
penetr(ad)o	penetration	policanaro	constabulary
penetri	penetrate	polico	police
peni	try	politiko	policy
pensi	think	pontfosto	pier (of a bridge)
per	through (by means of)	ponto	bridge
perdi	lose	pontono	pontoon
perimetra	perimeter defense	ponton ponto	pontoon bridge
defenda		pontumi	bridge
periskopo	periscope	popolo	people, population
persekuto	pursuit	por	in order to, for, to
personaro	personnel	porcigi	ration
petrolo	gasoline	por ĉiu	per, for each
peza	heavy	por ke	in order that
piediri	walk	pori	be able
piedo	foot	portebla	portable
pikildrato	barbed wire	porti	carry
pilotfako	avn cockpit	portilo	carrier
piloti	pilot	portpetrolŝipo	tanker
piloto	pilot	poŝo	pocket
pinĉilo	pincers	post	after
pinto	mountain peak	posta	mil rear
pionira	pioneer	postareo	mil rear area
pioniri	pioneer	poste	then
pioniro	pioneer	posteni	post the guard

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<i>Aggressor</i>	<i>English</i>
postenigi	station
posteno	post
posteno de komando	command post
postgvardio	<i>mil</i> rear guard
postkuri	run after, pursue
posto	<i>mil</i> rear
poŝto	mail
postoginto	straggler
posttagmezo	afternoon
pozicio	position
prava	correct
preciza	accurate
preĝejo	church
prepari	prepare
prepariteco	(state of) training
preta	prepared (ready)
preterlasi	omit
preterpasi	by-pass
preterpaso	by-pass
pretiga	preliminary
pretigi	lay a minefield
minkampon	
pretpozicio	<i>mil</i> prepared position
prezenti	present, introduce
prezidanto	president
pri	about
printempo	spring (season)
priparoli	parley
priresponda	answerable, responsible
pririgardi	survey
pro	through (because of)
probabla	probable
procedi	(act by plan) proceed
procedo	procedure
procenta	percentage
procento	percentage
profunda	deep
profunda defendo	defense
profundeco	depth
proklami	proclaim
proklamo	proclamation
prokrasti	delay, postpone
prokrasto	delay
proksima	near, next (nearest)
proksima	close range
pafdistanco	
proksimeco	proximity
proksimume	approximately
promocii	promote in rank

<i>Aggressor</i>	<i>English</i>
propagandilo	propaganda device
propagando	propaganda
protekti	protect
provi	test
provizi	supply
provizo	provision (s)
provizo(j)	supply, provision (s), stock
provizora	temporary, provisional
pruvo	proof, evidence
psikologia	psychological
psikologio	psychology
publika	public
publiko	public
puni	punish
punkto	point
puno	punishment
puŝi	drive
rabaĵo	loot
rabi	loot
radelama	radar
radelamo	radar
radia	radio
radimalhelpo	radio static
radio	radio, radio
rafinejo	refinery
rajtigi	authorize
raketelĵetilo	bazooka
raketo	rocket
rami	<i>mil</i> ram
ramo	<i>mil</i> ram
rango	rank, status
rapida	fast
rapideco	speed (rate of)
rapidegi	speed
rapidfluejo	rapids
rapidi	hurry
raporti	report
raporto	report
reala	actual
rekomendi	recommend
regado	governing, rule
regi	rule
regida	stiff
regimento	regiment
regimentestro	colonel, regimental commander
regiono	region
registri	register
reguligi	regulate

~~SECRET~~ Security Information

<i>Aggressor</i>	<i>English</i>	<i>Aggressor</i>	<i>English</i>
regulo	regulation	rotestro	<i>mil</i> company com- mander
rekona	recognition	roto	<i>mil</i> company
rekono	recognition	ruĝa	red
rekta	direct	ruĝo	red
rekrutigi	recruit	ruin(a)o	ruin
rekruato	recruit	rustigi	(to) rust
rekvizieii	<i>mil</i> requisition	rusto	rust
religio	religion	rutina	routine
relkunigo	rail junction	rutino	routine
relvojo	railway track		
remparo	rampart	sabla montelo	dune
rendevuo	rendezvous	sablo	sand
reorganizi	reorganize	salti	jump
reorganizo	reorganization	salto	jump
repzenta	representative	salvo	salvo, volley
repzento	representative	samtempigi	synchronize
repuŝi	repulse	saturi	impregnate
respondi	answer	savi	rescue
respondo	answer	savigi	escape
respubliko	republic	savigo	escape
restarigi	restore	savo	rescue
resti	remain	scientisto	scientist
retaĵo	network, radio	se	if
retiri	withdraw	se . . . ne	unless
retirigi	retreat	sed	but
retirigo	retreat, withdrawal	seka	dry
retrovi	recover (get again)	sekcio	<i>mil</i> section
reveni	return	sekreta	secret
reveno	return	sekreto	secret
revoki	recall	sektoro	sector
revolucio	political revolution	sekura	secure
rezervujo	reservoir	sekureco	<i>mil</i> security
rezisti	withstand	sekurigi	secure
rezulti	result	sekvanta	next, following
rezulto	result	sekvaveturilo	trailer
ribel(ad)o	rebellion, mutiny	sekvebla (kuglo)	tracer (bullet)
ribelema	insubordinate	semajno	week
ribeli	rebel	sen	without
ricevi	get	senarmigi	disarm
rilat(ig)i	refer	sendependa	independence
rimedo	means	sendi	send
rimendoj	resource	sendifekta	intact, safe, whole
ripari	repair	sendilo	transmitter
riparo(j)	repair(s)	senditaĵo	message
risko	risk	sendito	emissary
rivero	river	sendo	transmission
romp(ig)i	(inter) break	senespera	hopeless
rompo	(inter) break	senĝeno	abandon
rondiri	circle	senkondiĉe	unconditionally
rondo	round, circle	senkovra	exposed

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<i>Aggressor</i>	<i>English</i>
senlumigo	blackout
senmovi	static (motionless)
senresalta	recoilless
senviva	dead
serĉlumilo	searchlight
serĝentestro	Master Sergeant
serĝento	sergeant
serio	series
severa	severe, strict
sezono	season
sfero	sphere
sieĝo	siege
sigeli	stamp, seal
signal fajro	beacon
signali	signal
signalo	signal
signal respondo	countersign
silentigi	silence
silento	silence
simila	like
simpla soldato	<i>mil</i> private
sin proponi	volunteer
sistema	systematic
sistemo	system
situacio	position, situation, circumstance
skalo	measure, scale
skarлата	scarlet
skia	ski
skio	ski
skizi	sketch
skizo	sketch
skribi	write
skolti	<i>mil</i> scout
skolto	<i>mil</i> scout
soifa	thirsty
sola	single
soldataro	<i>mil</i> force
soldatigi	enlist
soldato	soldier
solida	solid
solidarigi	consolidate
sol pafisto	sniper
somero	summer
sondi	probe
soni	sound, <i>nav</i> sound
sono	sound
sovaĝa	savage
spaco	room
speciala	special
specialisto	specialist

<i>Aggressor</i>	<i>English</i>
speco	kind
spionado	spy
spioni	spy
spiono	spy
sprono	spur
staba	staff
stabejo	headquarters
Stabestro	Chief of Staff
stabo	staff
stacidomo	railway station
star(ig)i	stand
statistikoj	statistics
stepo	steppe
sterni drato(j)n	lay wire
stimuli	motivate
stimulo	motivation
stranga	odd
strategia	strategic
strategio	strategy
stratkruciĝo(j)	crossroad (s)
strato	street
streĉita	tight (taut)
sub	below, under
suba	inferior, subordinate, under
subakvigi	<i>nav</i> dive
subaŭdi	overhead (radio), intercept
subigi	put down, subdue, subordinate
subita	suddenly
subleŭtenanto	second lieutenant
submara	submarine
submarŝipo	submarine
submaŝinpafilo	submachine gun
suboficiro	non-commissioned officer
subpasejo	underpass
subskribi	sign
(la)subskribinto	(the) undersigned
subskribo	signature
subteni	support
subteno	support
subulo	subordinate
suda	south
sudo	south
suferi	suffer
sufica	enough, adequate
sukcesa	successful
sukceso	success
sumigi	total

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<i>Aggressor</i>	<i>English</i>
sumo	amount, total
suno	sun
super	beyond, above, over
supera	<i>mil</i> senior, superior
supera soldato	<i>mil</i> senior private, private first class
superakvi	flood
superakvo	flood
supereco	<i>mil</i> seniority, superiority
superega	supreme
supraja	surface
suprajo	surface
supre	up
suprenira	rate of climb
rapideco	
supriza	surprise
suprizi	surprise
suprizo	surprise
supro	summit
sur	upon, touching
surŝipe	aboard
surtere	ashore
surterigi	beach
survoje	en route, enroute
survojhalti	intercept, to stop en-route
suspektado	suspect
suspekti	suspect
ŝajnigi	feint
ŝajnigo	feint
ŝanĝigi	change
ŝango	change
ŝarĝeveturilo	truck
ŝarĝi	load
ŝarĝo	load, cargo
ŝarĝŝipo	freighter, ship
ŝarĝvagono	boxcar
ŝati	value
ŝi	she
ŝipa	naval
ŝipanaro	crew
ŝiparo	fleet of ships
ŝipbazita	carrier-based
ŝipdigo	pier (in a harbor)
ŝipisto	navigator
ŝipkonstruejo	shipyard
ŝipo	ship
ŝipperei	shipwreck
ŝippereo	shipwreck

<i>Aggressor</i>	<i>English</i>
ŝirmejo	a shelter
ŝirmi	screen, cover
ŝirmilo	screen
ŝirmo	cover
ŝoseo	paved road
ŝpari	save
ŝprucplano(j)	jet aircraft
ŝrapnelo	shrapnel
ŝtato	state (nation)
ŝtonminejo	quarry
ŝtupigi	echelon
taĉmento	<i>mil</i> detachment
taglibro	journal, diary
taglumo	daylight
tagmezo	noon
tago	day
tagporcio	(daily) field ration
tajdo	tide
taktika	tactical
taktiko	tactics
taksi	estimate
takso	estimate
tamen	though (nevertheless)
tanko	<i>mil</i> tank
tasko	<i>mil</i> mission
Ta-Tago	D-day
teatro	theater
teknika	technical
teksto	text
telefoni	telephone
telefono	telephone
telegrafi	wire, telegraph
telegramo	telegram
telemaŝinskribi	teletype
teleskribmaŝino	teletype
televida	television
televidebligi	televise
televidilo	television screen
televido	television
temperaturo	temperature
tempo	time
tenadatako	holding attack
tendo	tent
tenejo	<i>mil</i> dump
teni	have
ter armeo	field army
terenflugegi	<i>avn</i> dive
Terfortoj	Army Forces
teritorio	territory
termezursigno	bench mark

Security Information

<i>Aggressor</i>	<i>English</i>	<i>Aggressor</i>	<i>English</i>
terminaro	terminology, nomenclature	tuta	all, full
tero	land, ground	tuto	whole
terŝirmitloko	defilade	ultimato	ultimatum
tia	such (a), that sort of	uniformo	uniform
tiam	then, at that time	unito	unit
tie	there (in that place)	universala	universal
tiel	so, thus	unua	first
tiel ke	so that	unuaeco	priority
tiel . . . tiel	as . . . as	unuformo	uniform—of one kind
tien	there (at that place)	unuo	unit (as "unit of fire," etc.)
tio	that thing	uragano	hurricane
tipo	type	urbestro	mayor
tiraljoro	sharpshooter	urbo	city, town
tiri	draw	urbodomo	town hall
tiu	that, that one	urga	urgent, emergency
tinohaze	then, in that case	urĝaĵo	emergency
tombejo	cemetery	urĝi	(to be) urgent
topografia	topographical	utila	useful
topografio	topography	uzebla	serviceable
torpedi (o)	torpedo	uzi	use
tradesegno	tracing, overlay	vadejo	ford
trafebla	within range	vagonaro	railway train
trafi	hit a mark	vagono	railroad car
trafiko	traffic	vajkruciĝo(j)	crossroad (s)
trafpovo	range of gun	varma	warm
traktado	negotiations	varmeco	heat
trakti	negotiate	veliri	sail
tranĉi	cut	veneno	poison
tranĉo	cut	veni	come
trankvila	quiet	venki	overcome, defeat
trankvilo	quiet	venkinto	conqueror
trans	across	venko	defeat
transirejo	crossing place	ventegi	storm (weather)
transiro	crossing, going	vento	wind
transloki	displace	veraĵo	truth (a fact)
transmara	overseas	verda	green
transsendi	send on	verdo	green
transvadi	ford	vereco	truth
trarompo	breakthrough	vestaro	clothing
travintri	winter	veterana	veteran
treni	tow	veterinara	veterinary
trenreto	dragnet	vetero	weather
troajo	excess, surplus	veturilo	vehicle
trovi	to find	veturigi	drive
trinki(aĵ)o	drink	veturigita	motorized
trinki	drink	vi	you
trupvagonaro	troop train	via	you, yours
tuj	immediate (ly)	vigla	alert
tuja	immediate		
turmenti	harass		

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<i>Aggressor</i>	<i>English</i>	<i>Aggressor</i>	<i>English</i>
viktimo	casualty, victim	vojblokado	road block
vin	you	vojeto	path
vintra	winter	vojo	road, route, line, way
vinthro	winter	vortlibro	dictionary
virino	woman	vorto	word
viro	man	vundi	wound
viroj	men	vundo	wound
vivi	live	vulpkavo	foxhole
vojagfino	destination	zono	zone

8. MISCELLANEOUS VOCABULARY GROUPINGS

<i>Nation</i>		<i>Nationality</i>		<i>Adjective</i>	
<i>Aggressor</i>	<i>English</i>	<i>Aggressor</i>	<i>English</i>	<i>Aggressor</i>	<i>English</i>
Abisenujo	Abyssinia	abiseno	Abyssinian	abisena	Abyssinian
Adisababo	Addis Ababa				
Afriko	Africa	afrikano	African	afrika	African
Alasko	Alaska	alaskano	Alaskan	alaska	Alaskan
Ameriko	America	amerikano	American	amerika	American
Anglujo	England	anglo	Englishman	angla	English
Bristol	Bristol				
Liverpulo	Liverpool				
Londono	London				
Antarkto	Antarctic				
Arabujo	Arabia	arabiano	Arab	antarkta	antarctic
Argentino	Argentina	argentinarano	Argentine	arabia	Arabian
Buenos-Ajreso	Buenos Aires			argentina	Argentine
Arkto	Arctic				
Atlantiko	Atlantic Ocean			arkta	arctic
Aŭstralazio	Australasia			atlantika	Atlantic
Aŭstralio	Australia	aŭstraliano	Australian	aŭstralazia	Australasian
Melburno	Melbourne			aŭstralia	Australian
Sidnejo	Sydney				
Azio	Asia	aziano	Asian (Asiatic)	azia	Asian (Asiatic)
Aŭstrujo	Austria	aŭstro	Austrian	aŭstra	Austrian
Vieno	Vienna				
Balkano	Balkans			balkana	Balkan
Belgujo	Belgium	belgo	Belgian	belga	Belgian
Antverpeno	Antwerp				
Bruselo	Brussels				
Birno	Burma	birman	Burman (Burmese)	birmana	Burman (Burmese)

Security Information

Mandalajo	Mandalay				
Raguno	Rangoon				
Bolivio	Bolivia	boliviano	Bolivian	bolivia	Bolivian
La-Pazo	La Paz				
Bosforo	Bosphorous				
Brazilo	Brazil	brazilano	Brazilian	brazila	Brazilian
Rio de Janeiro	Rio de Janeiro				
San-Paulo	Sao Paulo				
Ceĥoslovakio	Czechoslovakia	ceĥoslovako	Czechoslovakian	ceĥoslovako	Czechoslovakian
Prago (Praho)	Prague				
Centr-Ameriko	Central America	centr-amerikano	Central American	centr-amerika	Central American
Ĉilo	Chile	ĉilano	Chilean	ĉila	Chilean
Santiago	Santiago				
Valparaĵso	Valparaiso				
Ĉinujo	China	ĉino	Chinaman	ĉina	Chinese
Hongkongo	Hongkong				
Nankingo	Nanking				
Pekino	Peiping				
Sanhajo	Shanghai				
Danujo	Denmark	dano	Dane	dana	Danish
Kopenhago	Copenhagen				
Dominikana	Dominican	dominikano	Dominican	dominikana	Dominican
Respubliko	Republic				
Egiptujo	Egypt	egipto	Egyptian	egipta	Egyptian
Aleksandrio	Alexandria				
Kajro	Cairo				
Ekvadoro	Ecuador	ekvadorano	Ecuadorian	ekvadora	Ecuadorian
Gvajakilo	Guayaquil				
Kito	Quito				
Eŭropo	Europe	eŭropano	European	eŭropa	European
Filipinaj Insuloj	Philippine Islands	filipinano	Philippine	filipina	Philippine

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Nation		Nationality		Adjective	
Aggressor	English	Aggressor	English	Aggressor	English
Manila	Manila				
Finlando	Finland	finlandano	Finn	finlanda	Finnish
Helsinki	Helsinki				
Flandro	Flanders	flamando	Fleming	flamanda	Flemish
Francujo	France	franco	Frenchman	franca	French
Bordo	Bordeaux				
Marseljo	Marseilles				
Parizo	Paris				
Tuluzo	Toulouse				
Germanujo	Germany	germano	German	germana	German
Berlino	Berlin				
Bremeno	Bremen				
Kolno	Cologne				
Golfa Flua	Gulf Stream				
Grandbritujo	Great Britain				
Grekujo	Greece	brito	Briton	brita	British (Britannic)
Ateno	Athens	greko	Greek	greka	Greek
Grenlando	Greenland				
Gvatemalo	Guatemala	gvaternalano	Guatemalan	gvaternala	Guatemalan
Haitio	Haiti	haitiano	Haitian	haitia	Haitian
Portoprinceo	Port au Prince				
Haŭajo	Hawaii	haŭajano	Hawaiian	haŭaja	Hawaiian
Honoluluo	Honolulu				
Otahu	Oahu				
Hindujo	India	hindo	Indian	hinda	Indian
Bombajo	Bombay				
Delhio	Delhi				
Kalkuto	Calcutta				

Hinda Oceano	Indian Ocean	hispano	Spaniard	hispana	Spanish
Hispanujo	Spain				
Barselono	Barcelona				
Bilbao	Bilbao				
Kadiso	Cadiz				
Madrido	Madrid				
Seviljo	Seville				
Honduraso	Honduras	hondurasano	Honduran	hondura	Honduran
Hungarujo	Hungary	hungaro	Hungarian	hungara	Hungarian
Budapesto	Budapest				
Iberio	Iberian	iberio	Iberian	ibera	Iberian
Indoĉinujo	Indo-China	indoĉino	Indo-Chinese	indoĉina	Indo-Chinese
Hanojo	Hanoi				
Saigono	Saigon				
Irako	Iraq	irakano	Iraqi	iraka	Iraqi
Bagdado	Bagdad				
Irlando	Ireland	irlandano	Irishman	irlanda	Irish
Dublino	Dublin				
Islando	Iceland	islandano	Icelandic	islanda	Icelandic
Italujo	Italy	italo	Italian	itala	Italian
Milano	Milan				
Napolo	Naples				
Romo	Rome				
Japanujo	Japan	japano	Japanese	japana	Japanese
Jokohamo	Yokohama				
Tokjo	Tokyo				
Jugoslavio	Yugoslavia	jugoslavo	Yugoslav	jugoslava	Yugoslav
Belgrado	Belgrade				
Kanado	Canada	kanadano	Canadian	kanada	Canadian
Kebeko	Quebec				
Otavo	Ottawa				

Nation		Nationality		Adjective	
Aggressor	English	Aggressor	English	Aggressor	English
Toronto	Toronto	kimro	Welshman	kimra	Welsh
Vancouver	Vancouver	kolombiano	Colombian	kolombia	Colombian
Kaspia Maro	Caspian Sea	koreano	Korean	korea	Korean
Kimrujo	Wales	kostarikano	Costa Rican	kostarika	Costa Rican
Kardifo	Cardiff	kubano	Cuban	kuba	Cuban
Kolombio	Colombia	libanano	Lebanese	libana	Lebanese
Bogatao	Bogota	malajo	Malayan	malaja	Malayan
Koreo	Korea	manŭ(rian)o	Manchu(rian)	manŭ(ri)a	Manchu(rian)
Pusano	Pusan	marokano	Moroccan	maroka	Moroccan
Sulo	Seoul	meksikano	Mexican	meksika	Mexican
Kostariko	Costa Rica			mezmara	Mediterranean
San-Joseo	San Jose				
Kubo	Cuba				
Havano	Havana				
Santiago	Santiago				
Libano	Lebanon				
Bejruto	Beirut				
Libio	Libya				
Tripolio	Tripoli				
Malajaj Statoj	Malay States				
Singaporo	Singapore				
Malgrand-Azio	Asia Minor				
Manĉurio	Manchuria				
Maroko	Morocco				
Kazablanko	Casablanca				
Meksikio	Mexico				
Meksiko	Mexico (city)				
Mezmara	Mediterranean Sea				

Nederlands	Netherlands	nederlandano	Dutchman	nederlanda	Dutch
Holando	Holland	holandano	Dutchman	holanda	Dutch
Amsterdamo	Amsterdam				
Hago	The Hague				
Rotterdam	Rotterdam				
Nigra Maro	Black Sea				
Nikarago	Nicaragua	nikaragvano	Nicaraguan	nikaragva	Nicaraguan
Nord-Ameriko	North America	nord-amerikano	North American	nord-amerika	North American
Norvegujo	Norway	norvego	Norwegian	norvega	Norwegian
Oslo	Oslo				
Novselando	New Zealand	novselandano	New Zealander	novzelanda	New Zealand
Velingtono	Wellington				
Pacifiko	Pacific Ocean			pacifika	Pacific
Panamo	Panama	panamano	Panamanian	panama	Panama(nian)
Panama Kanalo	Panama Canal				
Kolono	Colon				
Kristobalo	Cristobal				
Paragvajo	Paraguay	paragvajano	Paraguayan	paragvaja	Paraguayan
Asunciono	Asuncion				
Peruo	Peru	peruano	Peruvian	perua	Peruvian
Limo	Lima				
Polujo	Poland	pol	Pole	pola	Polish
Krakovo	Cracow				
Varsovio	Warsaw				
Portugalujo	Portugal	portugalo	Portuguese	portugala	Portuguese
Lisbono	Lisbon				
Prusujo	Prussia	pruso	Prussian	prusa	Prussian
Portoriko	Puerto Rico	portorikano	Puerto Rican	portorika	Puerto Rican
San-Uano	San Juan				
Ruga Maro	Red Sea				
Rumanujo	Roumania	rumano	Roumanian	rumana	Roumanian

Nation		Nationality		Adjective	
Aggressor	English	Aggressor	English	Aggressor	English
Bukaresto	Bucharest				
Rusujo	Russia	ruso	Russian	rusa	Russian
Kievo	Kiev				
Leningrado	Leningrad				
Moskvo	Moscow				
Odeso	Odessa				
Sueza Kanalo	Suez Canal				
Svedujo	Sweden	svedo	Swede	sveda	Swedish
Stokholmo	Stockholm	sviso	Swiss	svisa	Swiss
Svisujo	Switzerland				
Berno	Berne				
Genevo	Geneva				
Lozano	Lausanne				
Turkujo	Turkey	turko	Turk	turka	Turkish
Ankaro	Ankara				
Konstan-	Istanbul				
tunpolo					
Unuigita Regno	United Kingdom				
Usono	United States (of America)				
Ĉikago	Chicago				
Novjorko	New York				
Novorlinzo	New Orleans				
San-Francisko	San Francisco				
Salvadoro	El Salvador	salvadorano	Salvadorean	salvadora	Salvadorean
San-Salvadoro	San Salvador				
Siamo	Siam	siamano	Siamese	siana	Siamese
Bankoko	Bangkok				

Siberio	Siberia	siberiano	Siberian	siberia	Siberian
Siro	Syria	siriano	Syrian	siria	Syrian
Damasko	Damascus	skandinavo	Scandinavian	skandinava	Scandinavian
Skandinavujo	Scandinavia	skoto	Scot (chman)	skota	Scotch
Skotujo	Scotland				
Edinburgo	Edinburgh				
Glasgovo	Glasgow				
Sovjeta Unio	Soviet Union				
Sud-Afriko	South Africa	sudafrikano	South African	sudafrica	South African
Sud-Ameriko	South America	sud-amerikano	South American	sud-amerika	South American
Vaŝingtono	Washington				
Urugvajo	Uruguay	urugvajano	Uruguayan	urugvaja	Uruguayan
Venezuelo	Venezuela	venezuelano	Venezuelan	venezuela	Venezuelan
Karakaso	Caracas				

9. PROPER NAMES

<i>English</i>	<i>Esperanto</i>	<i>English</i>	<i>Esperanto</i>
Acheron	Akerono	Greenwich	Grenvico
Achilles	Akilo	Gregory	Gregorio
Adonis	Adoniso	Hadrian	Hadriano
Aeneas	Eneo	Hamilcar	Hamilkaro
Aeschylus	Eskilo	Hannibal	Hanibalo
Ajax	Ajakso	Hector	Hektoro
Alaric	Alariko	Henry	Henriko
Albert	Alberto	Herbert	Herberto
Alcides	Alcido	Hercules	Herkuleso
Alexander	Aleksandro	Icarus	Ikaro
Alfred	Alfredo	James	Jakobo
Andrew	Andreo	Jerome	Jeromo
Anthony	Antonio	John	Johano
Arthur	Arturo	Julian	Juniano
Augustus	Aŭgusto	Jupiter	Jupitero
Aurelius	Atirelio	Justinian	Justiniano
Autolycus	Aŭtoliko	Lawrence	Laurenco
Avernus	Averno	Lorraine	Loreno
Basques	Vaskoj	Louis	Ludoviko
Bayard	Bajardo	Louis d'or	Luidoro(j)
Belisarius	Belisario	Luke	Luko
Benedict	Benedikto	Mark	Marko
Bernard	Bernardo	Mars	Marso
Bonaparte	Bonaparto	Matthew	Mateo
Caesar	Kajsaro	Menelaus	Menelao
Calvadosians	Calvadosoj	Mercury	Merkuro
Castor	Kastoro	Michael	Mikaelo
Charles	Karolo	Miltiades	Miltiado
Charon	Karono	Minos	Minoso
Claudius	Klaudio	Nero	Nerono
Colossus	Koloso	Norman	Normando
Conrad	Konrado	Octavius	Octavio
Coriolanus	Koriolano	Olympians	Olimpanoj
Cyclops	Ciklopo	Olympus	Olimpo
Daedalus	Dedalo	Orangemen	Orangistoj
Damocles	Damokleso	Patrick	Patriko
Daniel	Danielo	Paul	Paulo
David	Davido	Pegasus	Pegaso
Edward	Eduardo	Pericles	Perileso
Eric	Eriko	Perseus	Perseo
Etruscan	Etrusko	Peter	Petro
Eustace	Eustako	Philip	Filipo
Fabius	Fabio	Pollux	Polukso
Flem(ing)s	Flamadoj	Priam	Priamo
Frederick	Frederiko	Provincials	Provincanoj
Gascons	Gaskonoj	Quirinal	Kvirinalo
Geoffrey	Gefro	Remus	Remo
George	Georgo	Richard	Rikardo
Gerald	Ĝiraldo	Robert	Roberto
Goths	Gotoj	Roger	Rogero

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<i>English</i>	<i>Esperanto</i>	<i>English</i>	<i>Esperanto</i>
Romulus	Romulo	Vespasius	Vespaziano
Rupert	Ruperto	Vesuvius	Vesuvio
Scipio	Scipiono	Vulcan	Vulkano
Stephen	Stefano	Walloons	Valonoj
Thomas	Tomaso	Walter	Valtero
Timothy	Timoteo	Wilfred	Vilfrido
Titans	Titanoj	William	Vilhelmo
Trojans	Trojanoj	Zeelanders	Zelandanoj
Ulysses	Uliso	Zeus	Zeuso
Valerius	Valerio		

10. DAYS AND MONTHS

<i>English</i>	<i>Days of the week</i> <i>Aggressor</i>	<i>English</i>	<i>Months of the year</i> <i>Aggressor</i>
Sunday	Dimanĉo	January	Januaro
Monday	lundo	February	Februaro
Tuesday	mardo	March	Marto
Wednesday	merkredo	April	Aprilo
Thursday	jaŭdo	May	Majo
Friday	vendredo	June	Junilo
Saturday	sabato	July	Julio
		August	Aŭgusto
		September	Septembro
		October	Oktobro
		November	Novembro
		December	Decembro

11. NUMERALS

<i>Cardinal</i>		<i>Ordinal</i>	
0	nule	first	unua
1	unu	second	dua
2	du	third	tria
3	tri	fourth	kvara
4	kvar	fifth	kvina
5	kvin	sixth	sesa
6	ses	seventh	sepa
7	sep	eighth	oka
8	ok	ninth	naŭa
9	naŭ	tenth	deka
10	dek	eleventh	dek-unua
11	dek unu	twelfth	dek-dua
12	dek du	thirteenth	dek-tria
13	dek tri	fourteenth	dek-kvara
14	dek kvar	fifteenth	dek-kvina
15	dek kvin	sixteenth	dek-sesa
16	dek ses	seventeenth	dek-sepa
17	dek sep	eighteenth	dek-oka
18	dek ok	nineteenth	dek-naŭa
19	dek naŭ	twentieth	dudeka
20	dudek	twenty-first	ddek-unua
21	ddekunu		

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<i>Cardinal</i>		<i>Ordinal</i>	
32	tridek du	thirty-second	tridek-dua
43	kvardek tri	forty-third	kvardek-tria
54	kvindek kvar	fifty-fourth	kvindek-kvara
65	sesdek kvin	sixty-fifth	sesdek-kvina
76	sepdek ses	seventy-sixth	sepdek-sesa
87	okdek sep	eighty-seventh	okdek-sepa
98	naŭdek ok	ninety-eighth	naŭdek-oka
100	cent	hundredth	centa
		thousandth	mila
		millionth	miliona
101	cent unu		
116	cent dek ses		
199	cent naŭdek naŭ		
200	ducent		
300	tricent		
400	kvarcent		
500	kvincent		
600	sescent		
700	sepcent		
800	okcent		
900	naŭcent		
1000	mil		
1001	mil unu		
1101	mil cent unu		
4000	kvarmil		
800,259	okcent mil ducent kvindek naŭ		
1,000,000	miliono		
45,000,000	kvardek kvin milionoj		

12. WEIGHTS AND MEASURES

<i>Abbreviations</i>	<i>Aggressor</i>	<i>English</i>	<i>English equivalent</i>
	funte	pound	
	unco	ounce	
	duonkvarto	pint	
	kvarto	quart	
	galjono	gallon	
	buselo	bushel	
	tuno	ton	
	cole	inch	
	futo	foot	
	jardo	yard	
	mejlo	mile	
	akreo	acre	
°F.	Farenhejta	Fahrenheit	
mg	miligram	miligram	
g	gramo	gram	0.035 ounce
kg	kilogramo	kilogram	2.2 pounds
mt	metra tune	metric ton	2204 pounds
l	litro	litre	1.06 quart
mm	milimetro	millimeter	0.039 inch

<i>Abbreviations</i>	<i>Aggressor</i>	<i>English</i>	<i>English equivalent</i>
cm	centimetro	centimeter	0.39 inch
m	metro	meter	39.37 inches
km	kilometro	kilometer	0.62 mile
hkt	hektaro	hectare	
°C	centigrada	centigrade	
°	grada	degree	

13. TABLE OF APPROXIMATE CONVERSIONS

Inches to centimeters:	Multiply by 10 and divide by 4.
Yards to meters:	Multiply by 9 and divide by 10.
Miles to kilometers:	Multiply by 8 and divide by 5.
Gallons to liters:	Multiply by 4 and subtract 1/5 of the number of gallons.
Pounds to kilograms:	Multiply by 5 and divide by 11.
To change °C. to °F:	Multiply by 9/5 and add 32.
	(°C. x 9/5 + 32 = °F.)
To change °F to °C:	Subtract 32 and multiply by 5/9.
	(°F. - 32) x 5/9 = °C.)

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